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Preface

Mathematical Formulae intends to provide students, scientists, engineers, and researchers with a readily available reference to the mathematical formulae needed during their studies or work situation. It is a handy book that one must have on the bookshelf. The text is divided, for ease of reference, into ten main chapters embracing algebra, trigonometry, limit, differentiation and integration, vector calculus, coordinate geometry, differential equations, numerical methods, discrete mathematics, and financial mathematics. Essential theory, formulae, definitions and laws are clearly stated in this book. This collection of formulas constitutes a compilation of mathematics for Engineering and Sciences. In addition, people who often deal with practical or applied problems will also find this collection an efficient and easyto-use work of reference. The present book arose as a result of many years of teaching experience of various faculties in Universiti Malaysia Pahang (UMP) which are Chemical & Natural Resources Engineering, Civil Engineering & Earth Resources, Computer Systems & Software Engineering, Electrical & Electronics Engineering, Industrial Sciences & Technology, Manufacturing Engineering, Mechanical Engineering, Engineering Technology and Industrial Management. The text assumes little previous knowledge and is suitable for a wide range of courses in UMP. Finally, we would also like to emphasize that remarks and criticism are always welcome.

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