# FLEXURAL BEHAVIOUR OF LIGHTWEIGHT PRECAST REINFORCED CONCRETE SLAB WITH BRC

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## STUDENT'S DECLARATION

I hereby declare that the work in this thesis is based on my original work except for quotations and citations which have been duly acknowledged. I also declare that it has not been previously or concurrently submitted for any other degree at Universiti Malaysia Pahang or any other institutions.

_____

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## LIST OF SYMBOLS

| | |
|---|---|
| % | Percentage |
| mm | Millimeter |
| g | Gram |
| kg | Kilogram |
| kN | Kilo Newton |
| °C | Degree Celcius |
| w/c | Water to Cement Ratio |
| MPa | Mega Pascal |
| $kg/m^3$ | Kilogram per Meter Cube |
| $m^3$ | Meter Cube |

## LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS

| | |
|---|---|
| ASTM | American Society for Testing and Materials |
| ACI | American Concrete Institute |
| BS | British Standard |
| CM | Control Mix |
| CR | Crumb Rubber |
| PKS | Palm Kernel Shell |
| K10 | Concrete with 10% PKS Replacement |
| K20 | Concrete with 20% PKS Replacement |
| K30 | Concrete with 30% PKS Replacement |
| K40 | Concrete with 40% PKS Replacement |
| K50 | Concrete with 50% PKS Replacement |
| R10 | Concrete with 10% CR Replacement |
| R20 | Concrete with 20% CR Replacement |
| R30 | Concrete with 30% CR Replacement |
| R40 | Concrete with 40% CR Replacement |
| R50 | Concrete with 50% CR Replacement |