## **KENCRETE:**

# **GREEN MATERIALS TO BUILDING STRUCTURES**



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#### PRODUCT BACKGROUND

- ❖ Oil palm industry is one of the biggest industries in Malaysia and produces considerable quantities of waste every year.
- Reusing the oil palm shell (OPS) waste as coarse aggregate in concrete contributes to an environmental friendly lightweight aggregate concrete (LWAC).
- LWAC tends to be more brittle than conventional concrete, however, adding natural fiber i.e. kenaf helps strengthen and improve the ductility of the OPS LWAC concrete.
- This makes KENcrete an attractive green material to be used in the construction industry.

#### **KENAF FIBER**

- Kenaf fiber is extracted from bast fiber of the kenaf plant.
- ❖ It has a tensile strength between 300 to 900 MPa depending on its thickness and quality.
- ❖ Kenaf fiber reinforced concretes have a bright future due to its renewability and eco friendliness.



#### **OIL PALM SHELL**

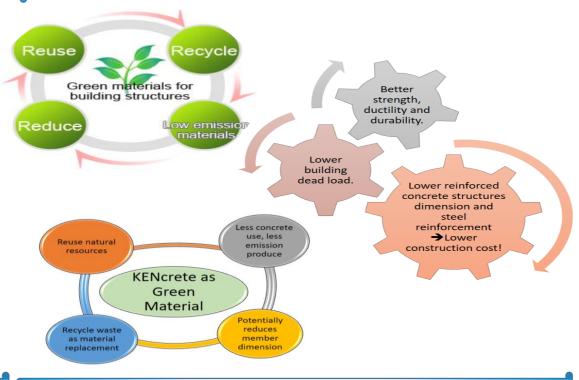
- OPS are obtained after the oil extraction in the factory from the fresh fruit bunch.
- Every year, Malaysia produces over 4 million tonnes of OPS as agricultural waste.



#### **PRODUCT FEATURES**



#### **GREEN MATERIALS TO BUILDING STRUCTURES**



#### **APPLICATIONS**

- Ready Mix Concrete
- \*\* In Situ Concrete
- Pre Cast Concrete









### **PRODUCT BENEFITS**

**PUBLICATIONS** 

❖ Azimi et al., 2014. Structural Behavior of

Kenaf Fibre Reinforced Concrete Beams".

Computer Science And Its Applications.

Palm Shell Reinforced Concrete Beams Added

with Kenaf Fibres. Journal of Applied

Engineering Properties of Composite Beam.

Journal of Applied Sciences, Engineering and

Mechanics and Materials. (Scopus indexed)

❖ Azimi et al., 2014. An Investigation on

❖ Syed Mohsin et al., 2014. Behaviour of Oil

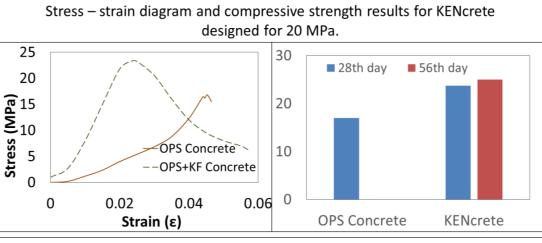
Of Advances

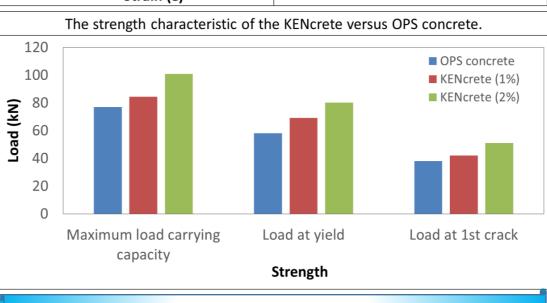
- Saves cost.
- Environmental friendly.
- Better strength and ductility.

International Journal

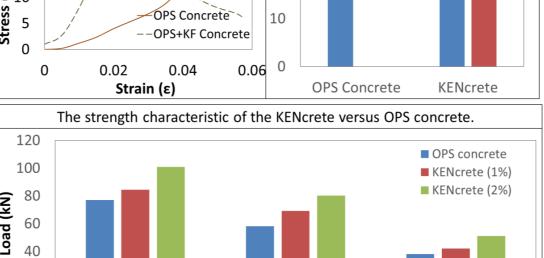
(Scopus indexed)

- Lighter and economical design.
- Encourages implementation of green materials in construction.





### PRODUCT CHARACTERISTIC



### **KENAF FIBER ADVANTAGES**

- Improves the strength and ductility of concrete.
- ❖ Higher loading is required to induce 1<sup>st</sup> crack and crack propagation is delayed.
- ❖ Changes the mode of failure from brittle to a more ductile manner.

# **INDUSTRY COLLABORATION**

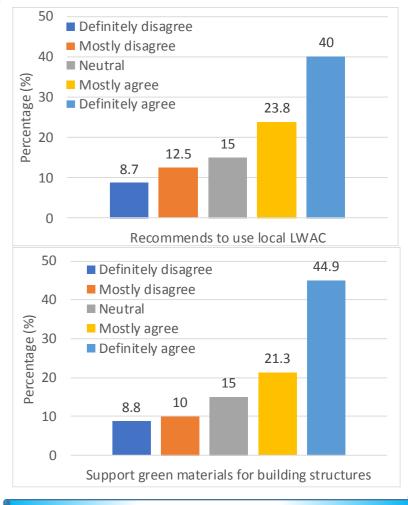


KEJURUTERAAN MFP ENTERPRISE

# **POTENTIAL BUYER**

- Ready mix concrete producers.
- Contractors.
- Developers.
- IBS manufacturers.

### **MARKET SURVEY**



### **MARKET PRICE**

**Concrete type** Price per m

KENcrete

Conventional concrete

RM 225

RM 250



**SAVE OUT ABOUT 10%** 

## ❖ Syed Mohsin et al., 2016. Sustainable

# **AWARD**

❖ GOLD MEDAL – CITREX 2018

Concrete. (Book Chapter)

Technology. (Scopus indexed)

### **PATENT**

❖ REG NO: UI2016703317