SOLVENT CONCENTRATION EFFECT ON ANTIOXIDANT ACTIVITY AND TOTAL PHENOLIC CONTENT OF MALAYSIAN HERBS

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SUPERVISOR'S DECLARATION

We hereby declare that we have checked this thesis and in our opinion, this thesis is adequate in terms of scope and quality for the award of the degree of Bachelor of Chemical Engineering.

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STUDENT'S DECLARATION

I hereby declare that the work in this thesis is my own except for quotations and summaries which have been duly acknowledged. The thesis has not been accepted for any degree and is not concurrently submitted for award of other degree

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Dedicated to my family, and my friends.

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LIST OF SYMBOLS

%	Percent
ε	Dielectric constant
ºC	Degree celcius
g	Gram
g/L	Gram over liter
h	Hour
L	Liter
M	Molar
ml	Milliliter
ml/min	Milliliter over minute
mg/ml	Milligram over milliliter
mm	Millimeter
nm	Nanometer
ppm	Part per million
w/w	Weight over weight
w/v	Weight over volume
µg/ml	Microgram over milliliter

LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS

ANOVA	Analysis of variance
DNA	Deoxyribonucleic acid
DPPH	2, 2-diphenyl-1-picrylhydrazyl
EC50	The concentration to scavenge the 50% of initial free radicals.
FC	Folin-Ciocalteu
FRAP	Ferric reducing antioxidant power
GAE	Gallic acid equivalent
IC_{50}	Inhibition concentration fifty
PA	Pandanus ammarylilfolius
PO	Persicaria odorata
ROS	Reactive oxygen species
SA	Sauropus androgynous
TEAC	Trolox equivalent antioxidant capacity
TPC	Total phenolic content
UV-Vis	Ultraviolet visible spectrophotometer