A wideband reconfigurable folded planar dipole using MEMS and hybrid polymeric substrates

Herwansyah Lago^{a,b}, Zahriladha Zakaria^b, Mohd Faizal Jamlos^c, Ping Jack Soh^d
^a Faculty of Engineering, Universiti Malaysia Sabah, 88400 Kota Kinabalu, Sabah, Malaysia
^b Centre of Telecommunication Research and Innovation (CeTRI), Faculty of Electronic and Computer Engineering, Universiti Teknikal Malaysia Melaka (UTeM), Malaysia
^c Faculty of Mechanical Engineering, Universiti Malaysia Pahang, 26600 Pekan, Malaysia
^d Advanced Communication Engineering Centre (ACE) CoE, School of Computer & Communication Engineering, Universiti Malaysia Perlis, Malaysia

ABSTRACT

A wideband reconfigurable folded planar dipole using hybrid polymeric substrates is proposed. Artificial Magnetic Conductor (AMC) is a periodic structure composed of rectangular patches integrated with Jerusalem Cross (JSC) slots and being located in between two substrates. The Perfect Magnetic Conductor (PMC)-like behaviour of the AMC structure enabled the printed folded dipole to be placed near to the proposed structure, resulting in a low-profile antenna with 5.11 dB gain operating at 9.41 GHz. The combined use of the polymeric substrate and the proposed AMC resulted in a 1 GHz of bandwidth. The proposed antenna is capable in beam steering on the xz-plane via the integration of radio frequency (RF) MEMS switches placed on the antenna feeding transmission line. Simulations and measurements show a satisfactory agreement, with a beam steering capability at least 30° bandwidth of 1 GHz and maximum gain of 5.11 dB.

KEYWORDS:

Wideband; Hybrid polymeric; Reconfigurable; RF MEMS