

SHUNT ACTIVE POWER FILTER BASED ON
PARTICLE SWARM OPTIMIZATION-
WAVELET TRANSFORM AND ZERO
CROSSING CONTROLLER

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Doctor of Philosophy

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ABSTRAK

Salah satu masalah serius dengan beban elektrik moden adalah harmonik, yang dihasilkan daripada beban bukan linear. Harmonik boleh menyebabkan haba yang berlebihan dan bunyi bising dalam beban dan menghasilkan banyak kerugian tenaga sama ada dalam sistem penghantaran atau sistem pengedaran elektrik. Pampasan harmonik ini meningkatkan faktor kuasa dan mengurangkan jumlah penyelewengan indeks harmonik (THD) dengan ketara. Ini secara langsung memungkinan satu sistem mampu memindahkan kuasa aktif dengan lebih banyak tanpa perlu meningkatkan kapasiti. Secara tradisional, penapis pasif telah digunakan untuk menghilangkan harmonik. Namun, oleh kerana beberapa kekurangan instrinsik, penapis pasif telah digantikan oleh penapis kuasa aktif (APF). APF mempunyai ciri penapisan yang unggul dan tindak balas dinamik yang lebih baik berbanding dengan pasif. Sejak beberapa dekad ini, terdapat peningkatan yang ketara dalam penyelidikan APF dan kaedah pengawalannya. Terdapat tiga faktor yang mendorong penyelidikan dalam tesis ini; (1) walaupun banyak kajian telah membuktikan bahawa maklumat persimpangan sifar adalah penting dalam banyak isyarat kawalan, belum wujud percubaan untuk menggabungkan pengawal persimpangan sifar (ZCC) dalam kawalan voltan DC APF, (2) pengoptimuman gerombolan partikel (PSO) telah digunapakai untuk kawalan voltan DC di APF, tetapi penyelidikan prestasi dinamik untuk teknik sedemikian tidak diterbitkan, dan (3) Bingkai Rujukan Segerak (SRF) telah digunakan secara meluas untuk pengekstrakan harmonik dalam APF, walaupun telah dikenalpasti mempunyai respons yang perlahan. Manakala, Transformasi Wavelet Diskrit (DWT) adalah calon yang baik untuk pengekstrakan harmonik, namun tidak mendapat perhatian dalam penyelidikan sebelum ini kerana sifatnya yang lebih kompleks. Kajian tesis ini cuba mengatasi tiga ruang penambahbaikan ini dengan memperkenalkan ZCC, PSO dan DWT sebagai gabungan pengawal baharu untuk APF. Pengawal baru dibangunkan dengan teliti dalam perisian MATLAB-Simulink. Sumber harmonik yang digunakan ialah beban tak linear 5.5 kW yang mirip beban sebenar dari satu kajian praktikal. Ujian kes adalah dari keadaan mantap, pelbagai beban, beban dinamik dan voltan tidak seimbang. Keputusan menunjukkan bahawa DWT mengatasi SRF dalam semua ujian kes dengan purata peningkatan prestasi sebanyak 53%. Didapati juga bahawa kombinasi PSO dan DWT menampakkan hasil yang lebih baik secara umum. Ia adalah pengawal yang lebih unggul berbanding pengawal tradisi Integral Proportional yang ditala dengan kaedah Zeigler-Nichols (PI-ZN) dan Pengawal Logik Kabur (FLC). Walau bagaimanapun, ZCC-DWT secara konsisten menghasilkan prestasi yang lebih baik daripada semua pengawal lain dalam salah satu ujian kes; voltan tidak seimbang. Sebagai kesimpulan, DWT adalah calon yang lebih baik untuk pengekstrakan harmonik dalam APF, berbanding dengan SRF. Bersama dengan DWT, PSO dan ZCC adalah gabungan pengawal yang sangat baik dalam ujian kes yang berbeza. Gabungan baru pengawal ini adalah calon yang baik untuk diterima secara meluas sebagai pengawal baru dalam APF moden.

ABSTRACT

One of the serious problems with modern electrical loads is harmonics, which is generated from nonlinear loads. Harmonics can lead to excessive heat and noise in the loads and create large amount of energy losses either in transmission systems or distribution systems. Compensation of these harmonics substantially improves the power factor and reduces the total harmonic distortion index (THD). This means that the system can transfer more active power without having to increase the capacity. Traditionally, passive filters have been used to remove harmonics but for their intrinsic downsides, they have been replaced by active power filter (APF). APF has superior filtering characteristics and dynamic response compared to passive filters. Over the past decades, there has been a significant increase in interest of APFs and its control methods. There are three factors that drives the research in this thesis; (1) although many studies has proven that zero crossing information is crucial in many control signal, there have been no attempt on incorporating zero crossing controller (ZCC) in APF DC link voltage regulation, (2) Particle swarm optimization (PSO) has been adapted for DC link voltage regulation in APF, but there is lack of evidences of dynamic performance investigation for such techniques, and (3) Synchronous Reference Frame (SRF) has been widely adopted for harmonics extraction in APF, although it has been found out to have a slow response. Discrete Wavelet Transform (DWT) on the other hand, is a good candidate for harmonics extraction, but have not received enough attention in the literature due to its relatively high complexity. This study attempts to tackle these gaps by introducing ZCC, PSO and DWT as a new fusion of controller for APF. The new controller is thoroughly developed and rigorously simulated in MATLAB-Simulink environment. The harmonics source is a 5.5 kW nonlinear load mimicking a real-life load from previous practical studies. The test cases ranges from steady state, various loads, dynamic loads and unbalance voltage. The results show that DWT outperforms SRF in all test cases with average 53% improvement. It is also found out that the combination of PSO and DWT yield better results in general. It is a superior controller as compared to traditional Zeigler-Nichols tuned Proportional Integral (PI-ZN) controller and Fuzzy Logic Controller (FLC). However, ZCC-DWT consistently yields better performance than all other controller in one of the test case; the unbalance voltage. As conclusion, DWT is a better candidate for harmonics extraction in APF, as compared with SRF. Together with DWT, PSO and ZCC perform very well in different test cases. This new combination of controller is a good candidate to be widely accepted as a new controller in modern APF.

TABLE OF CONTENT

DECLARATION	
TITLE PAGE	
ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS	ii
ABSTRAK	iii
ABSTRACT	iv
TABLE OF CONTENT	v
LIST OF TABLES	ix
LIST OF FIGURES	xi
LIST OF SYMBOLS	xvii
LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS	xviii
CHAPTER 1 INTRODUCTION	1
1.1 Introduction	1
1.2 Motivation & Problem Statement	4
1.3 Aims and Objectives of this Research	6
1.4 Scopes of Study	7
1.5 Thesis Outline	8
CHAPTER 2 LITERATURE REVIEW	9
2.1 Introduction	9
2.2 Harmonic in Power Systems	10
2.2.1 Indices of Interest	12
2.2.2 Distortion Factor	14

2.2.3	Production of Harmonics	19
2.2.4	Effects of Harmonic Distortion on Power Systems	20
2.2.5	Harmonic Limit Recommendation	21
2.3	Harmonic Mitigation Approaches	22
2.3.1	In-Line Reactor	23
2.3.2	Phase Multiplication Systems	23
2.3.3	Passive Compensators	24
2.3.4	Broadband filters	25
2.3.5	Active Power Filters	27
2.4	Topologies of Active Power Filters	29
2.4.1	Shunt Active Power Filters	30
2.4.2	Series Active Power Filters	32
2.4.3	Hybrid Active Power Filters	33
2.5	Control Strategies for Active Power Filter	34
2.5.1	Time-Domain Control Techniques	34
2.6	Harmonic Currents Extraction Methods	35
2.6.1	Fourier Transform	36
2.6.2	Instantaneous Reactive Power Theory	37
2.6.3	Synchronous Reference Frame Based Extraction Scheme	37
2.6.4	Other Algorithms	43
2.7	Control Methods of Voltage Source Inverter	43
2.8	Zero-Crossing Controller	45
2.9	Artificial Intelligence Based Active Power Filter	46
2.9.1	Particle Swarm Optimization	47
2.9.2	Fuzzy Logic Control Algorithm Application	49
2.9.3	Wavelet Transform	50

2.10	Other Algorithm	56
2.11	Summary	59
CHAPTER 3 RESEARCH DESIGN AND METHODOLOGY		60
3.1	Introduction	60
3.2	Methodology of Research	62
3.3	Modeling of the Proposed Active Power Filter	72
3.3.1	Mathematical Model of Shunt Active Power Filter	73
3.3.2	Grid Synchronization	78
3.4	Active Power Filter Control	79
3.5	Estimation of Peak Supply Current	81
3.5.1	Active Power Filter Based PI Controller	81
3.5.2	Active Power Filter Based Fuzzy Logic Controller	85
3.5.3	Active Power Filter Based Zero Crossing Control Technique	92
3.5.4	Active Power Filter Based PI- PSO Controller	94
3.6	Reference Current Generator	101
3.6.1	Synchronous Reference Frame Theory Control Technique	101
3.6.2	Wavelet to Enhance Performance of Harmonic Detection	102
3.7	Active Harmonic Filter (APF) Design Consideration	105
3.7.1	Line and filter inductances calculations	105
3.7.2	Dimensioning of the DC Voltage	107
3.7.3	Dimensioning of the DC Capacitor	109
3.7.4	Selection of the Switching/Sampling Frequency	111
3.7.5	Power Circuit Topologies	112
3.8	Performance of the APF under Various Conditions	114
3.9	Summary	117

CHAPTER 4 RESULTS ANALYSIS AND DISCUSSIONS	118
4.1 Introduction	118
4.2 System Description	118
4.3 Simulations Results without APF	119
4.4 Simulations Results with APF	121
4.4.1 Test 1: Steady State Operation for Full Load	122
4.4.2 Test 2: Steady State Operation for Half Load	135
4.4.3 Test 3: Steady State Operation for Various Load	144
4.4.4 Test 4: Dynamic Performance	148
4.4.5 Test 5: Case of Unbalanced Distorted Source Voltage	162
4.5 Summary of Findings	174
4.6 Benchmark	176
4.7 Summary	178
CHAPTER 5 CONCLUSIONS AND RECOMMENDATIONS	179
5.1 Introduction	179
5.2 Recommendations for Future Work	180
REFERENCES	182
LIST OF PUBLICATIONS	201
APPENDIX A Recommended Standers	202
APPENDIX B SIMULATION RESULT FOR ACTIVE POWER	203
APPENDIX C MATLAB/ SIMULATION MODEL AND CIRCUIT DIAGRAMS	210

LIST OF TABLES

Table 2.1	Harmonic sequences in a balanced three-phase system	12
Table 2.2	ASD system experimental setup parameters	26
Table 2.3	Full-load experimental performance of various designed filters for 5.5 kW ASD systems (average values)	27
Table 2.4	Comparison of passive filter and active power filter	29
Table 2.5	Comparison of shunt and series active power filter used alone	33
Table 3.1	Parameters of the system	63
Table 3.2	The conditions of switching devices	69
Table 3.3	Ziegler-Nichols P-I-D controller tuning method, adjusting K_P , K_I and K_D	83
Table 3.4	The bands of frequency of each decomposition coefficient	104
Table 3.5	System performance as filter inductor varies	106
Table 3.6	System performance as $V_{dc,ref}$ varies	108
Table 4.1	Comparative result with benchmark (Zubi, 2013) before compensation	120
Table 4.2	The circuit parameters of the APF system	122
Table 4.3	Performance of different controllers (THD) at full load	127
Table 4.4	Performance of different controllers (E_{SS}) at full load	127
Table 4.5	Performance of different controllers (THD) at half load	139
Table 4.6	Performance of different controllers (T_s) at sudden load change	150
Table 4.7	Performance of different controllers (E_{SS}) at sudden load change	151
Table 4.8	Performance of different controllers (OS and US) at sudden load change	151
Table 4.9	Performance of different controllers at sudden load decrease	153
Table 4.10	Performance of different controllers at sudden load increase	156
Table 4.11	Performance of FLC at sudden load decrease	157
Table 4.12	Performance of FL controller at sudden load increase	158
Table 4.13	Performance of ZCC at sudden load decrease with SRF and DWT	159
Table 4.14	Performance of ZCC at sudden load increase	160
Table 4.15	Performance of PI-PSO controller at sudden load decrease	161
Table 4.16	Performance of PI-PSO controller at sudden load increase	162
Table 4.17	Performance of different controllers (THD) under unbalanced supply voltage	165
Table 4.18	The performance of APF at full load under balance and unbalanced supply voltage with different controllers	166

Table 4.19	Topology and system sizing	177
Table 4.20	Simulation results compared with the benchmark research	178

LIST OF FIGURES

Figure 1.1	Single line diagram of shunt active power filter	3
Figure 1.2	Tree of control unit	8
Figure 2.1	Complex waveform	11
Figure 2.2	Power factor components in system with harmonics	15
Figure 2.3	Type of harmonic load	19
Figure 2.4	Three-phase two levels VSI topology	20
Figure 2.5	Example of a multiples technique to improve line current	23
Figure 2.6	Common types of passive filters and their configurations	24
Figure 2.7	Harmonic compensation using shunt passive filter and series passive filter	25
Figure 2.8	Experimental circuit before applying compensation	26
Figure 2.9	Picture of the experimental three-phase system	27
Figure 2.10	Power switches: power ratings	28
Figure 2.11	Basic compensating principle of SAPF	30
Figure 2.12	Working principle of SAPF	31
Figure 2.13	Block diagram of an active power filter	32
Figure 2.14	Principle configuration of VSI based series APF	33
Figure 2.15	Per-phase equivalent circuits of of system configuration of HAPF topologies	34
Figure 2.16	The single-line circuit diagram of direct and indirect control method diagram	35
Figure 2.17	Classical Fourier transform based extraction method	36
Figure 2.18	Basic block diagram of IRP theory	37
Figure 2.19	Reference frame transformation	38
Figure 2.20	Synchronous reference frame based extraction method	39
Figure 2.21	DQ Theory with HPF (a), and with LPF (b)	40
Figure 2.22	Triangular carrier current controller	45
Figure 2.23	Percentages of WT publications in different power system areas	51
Figure 2.24	Multi-resolution analysis of a signal	54
Figure 2.25	Single level decomposition	54
Figure 2.26	The 3-level wavelet analysis tree	56
Figure 2.27	The background and literature reviews of APF	58
Figure 3.1	Full block diagram of the research work	61

Figure 3.2	Simulink block diagram representation of the implementation system before compensation	62
Figure 3.3	The block diagram for the work	65
Figure 3.4	Simulink block diagram representation of shunt active power filter	66
Figure 3.5	Controller strategy	66
Figure 3.6	Block diagram for extracting the fundamental component	67
Figure 3.7	The hysteresis band current controller	67
Figure 3.8	Conventional hysteresis band current controller	69
Figure 3.9	Hysteresis control principle	69
Figure 3.10	The block diagram representation of the reference current generation	70
Figure 3.11	PLL unit	70
Figure 3.12	The block diagram representation of $a-b-c$ to $d-q$ transformation	71
Figure 3.13	The block diagram representation of $d-q$ to $a-b-c$ transformation	72
Figure 3.14	Basic system configuration for shunt active power filter	72
Figure 3.15	Harmonic reference current generator, with reactive power compensation	75
Figure 3.16	DC-link voltage controller	76
Figure 3.17	Control diagram of the DC-voltage of PWM rectifier	77
Figure 3.18	The simulation diagram of unit current vectors	78
Figure 3.19	APF control system based on the $I_d - I_q$ method	79
Figure 3.20	The dual loop configuration of the APF controller	80
Figure 3.21	3-phase power system with the APF topology using PI controller	82
Figure 3.22	Block diagram of APF voltage control system	83
Figure 3.23	Simulink model of APF with PI controller	84
Figure 3.24	Fuzzy control system	85
Figure 3.25	(a) Fuzzy control rule (b) Surface viewer	86
Figure 3.26	Membership functions, (a) Membership functions for error input, (b) Membership functions for change in error input, (c) Membership functions for the output	88
Figure 3.27	FLC for voltage error adjustment	89
Figure 3.28	Three phase power system with the APF topology using FLC	89
Figure 3.29	Simulink model of APF with FLC	90
Figure 3.30	The flow chart of the fuzzy logic classifier design	91
Figure 3.31	The sign function	93
Figure 3.32	Three phase power system with the APF topology using ZCC	93

Figure 3.33	Simulink model of APF with ZCC	94
Figure 3.34	The flowchart of the PI-PSO control system technique	96
Figure 3.35	PSO-based PI controller design	99
Figure 3.36	The Simulink of PSO-based PI controller	100
Figure 3.37	Simulink model of APF with PSO based PI control	101
Figure 3.38	3-phase power system with the APF topology using PI-PSO controller	101
Figure 3.39	3-phase power system with the APF topology using wavelet transform	103
Figure 3.40	The Symlet approximations and details in tree mode	104
Figure 3.41	Variation of THD and TPF with the filter inductor	106
Figure 3.42	Variation of THD and TPF with the DC capacitor voltage	109
Figure 3.43	Variation of THD and TPF with DC Link capacitor	110
Figure 3.44	Variation of THD with hysteresis band HB	112
Figure 3.45	VSC power topology	113
Figure 3.46	Variation of THD with the filter inductor and DC capacitor	114
Figure 4.1	Shunt active power filter block diagram	118
Figure 4.2	Line current and supply voltage simulation waveforms at full load (current scale: 10x)	119
Figure 4.3	Simulation waveform at full load before compensation	119
Figure 4.4	Measured harmonics of the line currents; in case of without APF and with IEEE 519 standard limits at full load	121
Figure 4.5	Different waveforms of source voltage, load current, source current and filter current at full load	122
Figure 4.6	Comparing the performance of different controllers	123
Figure 4.7	Measured harmonics of the line currents with APF using different controllers	123
Figure 4.8	Results of Symlet function analysis and decomposition at ten levels	124
Figure 4.9	Results of Symlet approximations and details in separate mode	125
Figure 4.10	Results of Symlet approximations and details in tree mode	125
Figure 4.11	Wavelet statistics window on the original signal	126
Figure 4.12	Wavelet statistics window on the approximation signal	126
Figure 4.13	Line current simulation waveforms at full load with APF using PI-ZN controller	128
Figure 4.14	Source current without and with APF	129
Figure 4.15	Different waveforms of phase 'a' load, source and compensating current with APF using PI-ZN controller	129

Figure 4.16	Reference current, actual current and the error using PI-ZN controller	130
Figure 4.17	Supply phase voltage and current simulation waveforms at full load employing APF using PI-ZN controller (Zoomed)	130
Figure 4.18	Real and reactive power with PI-ZN controller at full load employing APF	131
Figure 4.19	Line current simulation waveforms at full load with APF using FLC	132
Figure 4.20	Real and reactive power after filtering with FLC at full load	132
Figure 4.21	Line current simulation waveforms at full load with APF using ZCC	133
Figure 4.22	Real and reactive power after filtering with ZCC at full load	133
Figure 4.23	Line current waveforms at full load with APF using PI-PSO controller	134
Figure 4.24	Real and reactive power after filtering with PI-PSO at full load	135
Figure 4.25	Results of Symlet function analysis and decomposition at ten levels	136
Figure 4.26	Results of symlet approximations and details in separate mode	136
Figure 4.27	Results of Symlet approximations and details in tree mode	137
Figure 4.28	Wavelet statistics window on the approximation signal	137
Figure 4.29	Reconstructed signal (top), histogram and cumulative histogram (bottom)	138
Figure 4.30	Comparing the fundamental current harmonic spectrums of different controllers at half load. Current THD before APF compensation is 44%.	138
Figure 4.31	Line current simulation waveforms at half load before and after APF using PI-ZN controller	140
Figure 4.32	Real and reactive power after filtering with PI at half load employing APF	140
Figure 4.33	Line current simulation waveforms at half load using FLC	141
Figure 4.34	Real and reactive power after filtering with FLC at half load	141
Figure 4.35	Line current simulation waveforms at half load with APF using ZCC	142
Figure 4.36	Real and reactive power after filtering with ZCC at half load	142
Figure 4.37	Line current waveforms at half load with APF using PI-PSO controller	143
Figure 4.38	Real and reactive power after filtering with PI-PSO at half load	144
Figure 4.39	Comparing the THD of different controllers at different load	144
Figure 4.40	Results of Symlet function analysis and decomposition at ten levels for the load 25% of the rated load	145

Figure 4.41	Variation of THD with the load varies with PI-ZN controller	146
Figure 4.42	Real power after filtering with PI-ZN controller for different loads	146
Figure 4.43	Variation of THD with the load varies with FLC using SRF and DWT	146
Figure 4.44	Real power after filtering with FLC for different loads	147
Figure 4.45	Variation of THD with the load varies with ZCC using SRF and DWT	147
Figure 4.46	Real power after filtering with ZCC for different loads	147
Figure 4.47	Variation of THD with the load varies with PSO using SRF and DWT	148
Figure 4.48	Real power after filtering using SRF and DWT with PSO for different loads	148
Figure 4.49	Results of Symlet function analysis and decomposition at ten levels at sudden load decreasing from 100% to 50%	149
Figure 4.50	Wavelet statistics window on the approximation signal	150
Figure 4.51	Transient responses under load step change (100% to 50%) for the source current with APF using PI controller	152
Figure 4.52	Active and reactive power after filtering with PI-ZN at sudden change	152
Figure 4.53	DC Link capacitor voltage due to the decreasing of the load using PI- ZN controller	153
Figure 4.54	Source current with APF using PI controller at load variation	154
Figure 4.55	Active and reactive power after filtering with PI controller	155
Figure 4.56	DC Link capacitor voltage due to the variation of the load for load increasing using PI-ZN	155
Figure 4.57	DC Link capacitor voltage due to the decreasing of the load using FLC	156
Figure 4.58	DC Link capacitor voltage due to the increase of the load using FLC	157
Figure 4.59	DC Link capacitor voltage due to the variation of the load using ZCC	158
Figure 4.60	DC Link capacitor voltage due to the variation of the load increase using ZCC	159
Figure 4.61	DC Link capacitor voltage due to the variation of the load using PI-PSO	160
Figure 4.62	DC Link capacitor voltage due to the variation of the load increase using PI-PSO controller	161
Figure 4.63	The performance of the system at full load and half load under unbalanced supply voltage before employing APF	162

Figure 4.64	The performance of APF at full load under unbalanced supply voltage with different controllers	163
Figure 4.65	The performance of APF at half load under unbalanced supply voltage with different controllers	164
Figure 4.66	The performance of APF at full load under balance and unbalanced supply voltage using SRF method with different controllers	164
Figure 4.67	Full load three-phase simulation waveforms balanced utility grid utilizing APF (Zoomed)	166
Figure 4.68	The performance of the rated system at full load under unbalanced supply voltage after employing APF using PI-ZN controllers	167
Figure 4.69	Full load three-phase supply voltage and current waveforms for unbalanced utilizing APF with DWT method using PI-ZN controllers (Zoomed), (a): 1.0%, (b): 2% and (c): 3%	168
Figure 4.70	The performance of the system at half load under unbalanced supply voltage after employing APF using PI-ZN controllers	168
Figure 4.71	Half load three-phase waveforms for balanced system utilizing APF (Zoomed)	169
Figure 4.72	Half load three-phase supply voltage and current waveforms for 1.0% unbalanced system utilizing APF (Zoomed), (a): 1.0%, (b): 2% and (c): 3%	170
Figure 4.73	The performance of the rated system at full load under unbalanced supply voltage using FLC controllers	171
Figure 4.74	The performance of the rated system at half load under unbalanced supply voltage using FLC	171
Figure 4.75	The performance of the system at full load under unbalanced supply voltage using ZCC	172
Figure 4.76	The performance of the system at half load under unbalanced supply voltage using ZCC	173
Figure 4.77	The performance of the system at full load under unbalanced supply voltage using PI-PSO controller	173
Figure 4.78	The performance of the system at half load under unbalanced supply voltage using PI-PSO controller	174
Figure 4.79	Line 3-phase current waveforms at full load before compensation	177

LIST OF SYMBOLS

E_{SS}	Steady state error
f_1	Fundamental frequency
f_s	Sampling frequency
f_{sw}	Switching frequency
I_1	Fundamental current component
I_a^*, I_b^*, I_c^*	current reference signal in a-b-c phase
i_d, i_q	Direct and quadrature current
I_f	Filter current
I_f^*	Final reference current signal
I_L	Load current component
I_{L1}^*	The fundamental component of load current
I_{max}	The peak value of reference current
I_s^*	Sinusoidal reference source current
I_α, I_β	Alpha and Beta axis voltage component
K_I	Integral gain of current controller
K_P	Proportional gain of current controller
L_s, L_L, L_f	Source, Load and Filter inductances
P	Active power
Q	Reactive power
R_s, R_L, R_f	Source, Load and Filter resistances
S	Apparent power
T	Time period of the current
T_s	Settling time
u_{si}	Unit current vectors
V_1	Fundamental voltage component
V_{dc}	DC voltage
V_{dc}^*	Reference voltage
V_f	Filter voltage
V_d, V_q	Direct and quadrature voltage
V_α, V_β	Alpha and Beta axis current component
ω	System frequency
ω_1	System fundamental frequency
ω_n	System n order harmonic frequency
δ	Phase shift relative to the ac source

LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS

AI	Artificial Intelligence
ANN	Artificial Neural Network
APF	Active Power Filter
BJTs	Bipolar Junction Transistors
CSAPF	Current Source Active Power Filters
CSI	Current Source Inverter
CWT	Continuous Wavelet Transform
DCC	Direct Current Control
DF	Distortion Factor
DPF	Displacement Power Factor
DSP	Digital Signal Processor
DWT	Discrete Wavelet Transform
FFT	Fast Fourier Transform
FLC	Fuzzy Logic Controller
GA	Genetic Algorithm
GTOs	Gate Turn-Off Thyristors
HAPF	Hybrid Active Power Filters
HBCC	Hysteresis Band Current Controller
HPFs	High-Pass Filters
HV	High voltage
HVDC	High Voltage Direct Current
IAE	Integral of Absolute Error
ICC	Indirect Current Control
IEC	International Electro-technical Commission
IEEE	Institute of Electrical and Electronics Engineers
IGBTs	Insulated Gate Bipolar Transistors
IRPT	Instantaneous Reactive Power Theory
ISE	Integral of Squared Error
ITAE	Integral of Time Multiplied by Absolute Error
ITSE	Integral of Time Multiplied by Squared Error
LPFs	Low Pass Filters

LV	Low voltage
MRA	Multi Resolution Analysis
M.F's	Membership Functions
MOSFETs	Metal–Oxide–Semiconductor Field-Effect Transistors
NL	Nonlinear Load
OF	Objective Function
OS	Overshoot
PCC	Point of Common Coupling
PE	Power Electronic
PI	Proportional-Integral Controller
PLL	Phase Lock Loop
PQ	Power Quality
p–q theory	Instantaneous active and reactive power theory
PSO	Particle Swarm Optimization
PWM	Pulse Width Modulation
RMS	Root Mean Square
SAPF	Shunt Active Power Filter
SPWM	Sinusoidal Pulse Width Modulation
SRF	Synchronous Reference Frame
STATCOM	Static Compensator
SVPWM	Space Vector Pulse Width Modulation
THD	Total Harmonic Distortion
TDD	Total Demand Distortion
UPSs	Uninterruptible Power Supplies
US	Undershoot
VSI	Voltage Source Inverter
VSAPF	Voltage Source Active Power Filters
WT	Wavelet Transform
DWT	Discrete Wavelet Transform

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