

Energy Management Strategy (EMS) for Hybrid Electric Vehicles base on Safe Experimentation Dynamics (SED)

Muhammad Ikram bin Mohd Rashid, Hamdan Daniyal, Mohd Ashraf Ahmad

Faculty of Electrical & Electronic Engineering
University Malaysia Pahang
mikramump@gmail.com

Abstract:

This paper addresses optimization for hybrid electric vehicle (HEV) by using a single agent method to optimize the power losses and fuel consumption under a specific driving cycle base on Safe Experimentation Dynamics (SED) method. For optimization process, four gain are added in four main parts of the HEV system. Those main parts are engine, motor, generator and battery. These four gain are controlled the output for each components to give the minimum power losses. The design method is applied to free model of HEV by using Simulink/MATLAB software while M-File/MATLAB is used to apply the Safe Experimentation Dynamics (SED) method. The result from design method achieved minimum reduction of power losses and fuel consumption compared to original system. Thus, the comparison of the simulation results shown that the algorithm approach provides better performance

Keywords: HEV; Safe Experimentation Dynamics (SED); Energy Management Strategy (EMS)

REFERENCES

- [1] S.-i. Z. I. B. T. S. Mohd Asyraf Ahmad, "Switching Controller Design for Hybrid Electric Vehicles," *SICE Journal*, vol. 7, no. 5, pp. 273-282, 2014.
- [2] A. A. F. Q. Wang, "PLUG-IN HEV WITH CVT: CONFIGURATION, CONTROL, AND ITS CONCURRENT MULTI-OBJECTIVE OPTIMIZATION BY EVOLUTIONARY ALGORITHM," *International Journal of Automotive Technology*, vol. 15, no. 1, pp. 103-115, 2014.
- [3] Nor Sakinah, Abdul Shukor and Mohd Ashraf, Ahmad and Mohd Zaidi, Mohd Tumari (2017) "Data-Driven PID Tuning Based on Safe Experimentation Dynamics for Control of Liquid Slosh". In: 8th IEEE Control and System Graduate Research Colloquium (ICSGRC 2017), 4-5 August 2017, Shah Alam, Malaysia. pp. 1-5..
- [4] A. P. a. H. O. Bansal, "A Review of Optimal Energy Management Strategies for Hybrid Electric Vehicle," *International Journal of Vehicular Technology*, vol. 2014, 2014.
- [5] J. C. Spall, "Adaptive Stochastic Approximation by the Simultaneous Perturbation Method," *IEEE TRANSACTIONS ON AUTOMATIC CONTROL*, vol. 45, no. 10, 2000.