

STUDENT VEHICLE REGISTRATION
SYSTEM WITH QR CODE

VINITHA NAIR A/P MOHAN

Bachelor of Computer Science

UNIVERSITI MALAYSIA PAHANG



SUPERVISOR'S DECLARATION

I hereby declare that I have checked this project, and, in my opinion, this project is adequate in terms of scope and quality for the award of the Degree of Computer Science (Computer System & Networking) with Honours.

(Supervisor's Signature)

Full Name : SyahrulAnuar Bin Ngah

Position :

Date :

(Co-supervisor's Signature)

Full Name :

Position :

Date :



STUDENT'S DECLARATION

I hereby declare that the work in this thesis is based on my original work except for quotations and citations which have been duly acknowledged. I also declare that it has not been previously or concurrently submitted for any other degree at Universiti Malaysia Pahang or any other institutions.

(Student's Signature)

Full Name : VINITHA NAIR A/P MOHAN

ID Number : CA15142

Date : 8 JANUARY 2019

STUDENT VEHICLE REGISTRATION
SYSTEM WITH QR CODE

VINITHA NAIR AP MOHAN

Thesis submitted in fulfillment of the requirements
for the award of the Degree of
Computer Science (Computer Systems & Networking) with Honours

Faculty of Computer Systems & Software Engineering
UNIVERSITI MALAYSIA PAHANG

JANUARY 2019

ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

This work would not have been possible without the person who supported me all the time. During the project development process, I have gained a lot of knowledges and information. I am grateful to everyone who has given me encouragement and support during the final year project from the beginning till the end.

First, I would like to thank my supervisor, Mr. SyahrulAnuar, who have been supportive of my academic achievements and who has guided me for this project with patience during the development of this project. He has shown me that nothing impossible if we try to create something new.

Last but not the least, I would like to thank my parents, whose love, guidance and motivation are with me in whatever I pursue. I would never be able to complete this project without the guidance of my supervisor, friends and family.

ABSTRAK

Faktor keselamatan di universiti adalah sangat penting. Untuk memastikan keselamatan keselamatan kawasan universiti dan kampus, Bahagian Keselamatan UMP memerlukan sistem untuk merekodkan maklumat pelajar termasuk maklumat kenderaan mereka. Sistem pendaftaran kenderaan dibangunkan untuk menyimpan maklumat semua kenderaan berdaftar pelajar di dalam kampus. Objektif projek ini adalah untuk membangunkan sistem pendaftaran kenderaan pelajar dalam talian dan menghasilkan pelekat kod QR kenderaan universiti pegawai itu. Projek ini akan memberi tumpuan untuk menguruskan semua maklumat pelajar dan kenderaan dengan menjana kod QR pada pelekat kenderaan berdasarkan pada maklumat yang didaftarkan dalam sistem seperti nama pelajar, nombor matrik pelajar, sesi, nombor telefon, tempat tinggal dan nombor plat kenderaan mereka. Pernyataan masalah bagi system ini ialah sesetengah pelajar UMP tidak mendaftar kereta mereka dan menggunakan pelekat kereta milik pelajar lain. Sistem ini dijangka membantu kakitangan keselamatan untuk mengesan sama ada kenderaan itu didaftarkan atau tidak dengan mengimbas kod QR pada pelekat dan membandingkan maklumat dengan pemilik kenderaan dan nombor matrik. Sistem ini akan digunakan oleh pelajar UMP, pengawal keselamatan akan mendaftarkan kenderaan tersebut dan memberi pelekat QR Code. Pendaftaran kenderaan pelajar dibangunkan dengan menggunakan Visual Studio 2017 dan Microsoft Access untuk menyimpan data-data pelajar. Metodologi yang digunakan dalam membangunkan system ini ialah model Iteractive Waterfall. Model Iteractive Waterfall terdiri daripada enam fasa iaitu perancangan, analisis, reka bentuk, pelaksanaan dan pengujian. Selepas proses pelaksanaan, sistem ini diuji oleh Ketua Pegawai Keselamatan untuk memastikan semua elemen dalam sistem ini berfungsi tanpa sebarang kesilapan dan untuk memastikan bahawa sistem itu telah mencapai objektif dan boleh membantu Pengawal Keselamatan untuk menghalang kenderaan yang tidak berdaftar.

ABSTRACT

Safety factor in the university is very important. To make sure the safety of the university and campus areas, UMP Security Department will need a system to record the information of student including their vehicle's information. Vehicle registration system is developed to ensure the information of all student's vehicles are registered in the campus. The objective of this project is to design, develop an online student vehicle registration system and produce the official university vehicle's QR code sticker. This project will focus on managing all student's vehicle information and generate QR code on the vehicle sticker based on the information that is registered in the system such as student name, student matric number, contact number, session, residence and their vehicle plate number. The problem statement of this project is some students do not register their vehicle and misuse other vehicle's sticker. The system is expected to help the security staff to detect whether the vehicle is registered or unregistered by scanning the QR code on the sticker and match the information with the owner of vehicle and matric number. This system will be used by UMP students, UMP security management will register the student's vehicle and print the QR Code sticker. The student vehicle registration is developed using Visual Studio 2017 and Microsoft Access to save student's information. The methodology used in developing this system is Iterative Waterfall model. The Iterative Waterfall model consists of six phases which are planning, analysis, design, implementation and testing. After implementation process, the system is tested by the Head Officer of the Security Management to ensure that all elements in that system is working without any error. It also to ensure that the system has achieve the objectives and can help the Security Guard to block the unregistered vehicles.

TABLE OF CONTENT

DECLARATION	
TITLE PAGE	
ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS	ii
ABSTRAK	iii
ABSTRACT	iv
TABLE OF CONTENT	v
LIST OF FIGURES	ix
LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS	x
CHAPTER 1 INTRODUCTION	1
1.1 Introduction	1
1.2 Problem Statement	2
1.3 Objectives	2
1.4 Scope of Project	2
1.5 Thesis Organization	2
CHAPTER 2 LITERATURE REVIEW	4
2.1 History of QR Code	4
2.2 How does QR Code Works?	4
2.3 Comparison Between QR code and Other Two-Dimensional Code	5
2.4 Implementation of QR Code in Student Vehicle Registration System	8
2.5 Existing System	8
2.5.1 Smart Parking Application using RFID Technology (Pala & Inanc, 2007)	9

2.5.2	Vehicle Identification, Tracking and Enforcement System (D.Loli, 2011)	11
2.5.3	UMP Vehicle Registration System	11
2.6	Proposed System	12
2.7	Comparison Between Existing Systems and Proposed System.	14
2.8	Conclusion	15
CHAPTER 3 METHODOLOGY		16
3.1	Introduction	16
3.1.1	Planning	17
3.1.2	Analysis	18
3.1.3	Design	18
3.1.4	Implementation	23
3.1.5	Testing	23
3.2	User Requirements	23
3.2.1	System Requirement	24
3.3	Gantt Chart	26
CHAPTER 4 RESULT AND DISCUSSION		27
4.1	Introduction	27
4.2	Implementation	27
4.2.1	Admin	27
4.2.2	New	29
4.2.3	Edit	30
4.2.4	Save	31
4.2.5	Print	32

4.2.6	Close	33
4.2.7	Search	34
4.2.8	Generate	34
4.2.9	Browse	35
4.3	Use Case Description	36
4.4	Testing and Result	37
4.4.1	User Acceptance Test	37
4.4.2	User Manual	37
CHAPTER 5 CONCLUSION		38
5.1	Introduction	38
5.2	Limitation	38
5.3	Future Work	38
5.4	Conclusion	39
REFERENCES		40
APPENDIX A USER ACCEPTANCE TEST (UAT)		41
1.0	Testing Report	41
1.1	Use Case Admin	41
2.0	System Testing Approval	42
APPENDIX B USER MANUAL		43
1.0	General Information	43
2.0	Getting Started	43
2.1	Installation of WAMPSEVER Control Panel	43
2.2	Admin Page	44

LIST OF TABLES

Table 2:1	Comparison between vehicle registration systems.	14
Table 3:1	Hardware Requirement	24
Table 3:2	Software Requiremnt	25
Table 4:1	Use Case Admin	36

LIST OF FIGURES

Figure 2:1	Example of QR Code.	5
Figure 2:2	QR Code Model 1	5
Figure 2:3	QR Code Model 2	6
Figure 2:4	Micro QR Code.	6
Figure 2:5	iQR Code.	7
Figure 2:6	SQRC QR Code.	7
Figure 2:7	Frame QR Code.	8
Figure 2:8	The Application Scheme of RFID Smart Parking Application.	10
Figure 2:9	Current Online Vehicle Registration of UMP.	12
Figure 3:1	Interactive Waterfall Model.	17
Figure 3:2	Flow Chart of the System.	19
Figure 3:3	System Architecture.	20
Figure 3:4	The context diagram of the Student's Vehicle Registration System with QR Code.	21
Figure 3:5	Use case for Student's Vehicle Registration System with QR Code.	22
Figure 3:6	Gantt Chart	26
Figure 4:1	Student Vehicle Registration System Interface	28
Figure 4:2	New Button	29
Figure 4:3	Edit Button	30
Figure 4:4	Save Button	31
Figure 4:5	Print Preview of QR Code Interface	32
Figure 4:6	Close Button	33
Figure 4:7	Search of student details by ID number	34
Figure 4:8	Example of QR Code Generator	34
Figure 4:9	Example of Browse Button	35
Figure 6:1	WAMPSEVER Control Panel	43
Figure 6:2	Vehicle Registration Interface	44

LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS

IDE	Integrated Development Environment
POS	Point-On-Sale
QR Code	Quick Response Code
RFID	Radio-Frequency Identification
SDLC	System Development Life Cycle
UMP	Universiti Malaysia Pahang
URL	Uniform Resources Locator

CHAPTER 1

INTRODUCTION

1.1 Introduction

QR code is stands for Quick Response code, which is a two-dimensional network code that is developed by the Japanese Corporation Denso Wave in 1994. The main purpose of this QR code is designed for tracking the vehicles during manufacture in industry procedure. QR code permits encode more than 4000 characters in a two-dimensional barcode. QR code can be utilised as a part of numerous routes for business purposes, to provide information about product or service by encoding general text, URL, phone number, business card and provide Wi-fi access. It brings such facilities to the industry and a great potential to share information between marketers and consumers (Anderson, 2011).

QR code provides high capacity encoding of data. QR code can handle all types of data, such as numeric and alphabetic, which can hold up to 7089 characters can be encoded in one symbol. Since QR code carries information both horizontally and vertically, it is capable encoding the same amount of data in approximately one-tenth the space of a traditional barcode. It is also having error correction capability where data can be restored even if the symbol is partially damaged. The use of QR is to save and carry data by using smartphone with camera, QR code reader and scanner application to display the information (Wave, n.d.).

QR code technology that will be implement into vehicle management system is very useful for security management to identify the registered and unregistered vehicles. It can help the security management to block unregistered vehicles.

1.2 Problem Statement

Unregistered vehicle produces problems when students do not register their vehicle and use or duplicate other registered vehicle's sticker. The security guard having difficulties to identify whether the sticker is belongs to the original registered vehicle or not. The duplication of the sticker will not avoid the unregistered vehicle to enter UMP without being blocked by the security guards.

1.3 Objectives

- i. To design the student's vehicle registration system with QR code.
- ii. To develop the student's vehicle registration system with QR code.
- iii. To produce the official university vehicle's sticker and develop a student vehicle registration system.

1.4 Scope of Project

- i. This system will be used by UMP students.
- ii. UMP Security Department will act as admin to keep all the information of registered vehicles and produce vehicle stickers.
- iii. Admin will approve the registration of vehicle sticker that has QR code that will keep the name, matric number, phone number, session, vehicle plate number of the student and their residence.

1.5 Thesis Organization

In this Chapter 1, it discusses about simple introduction of the QR code which is widely used by the users. Problem statement in this chapter will show the problem with the current vehicle sticker. The project objectives set the goal of the vehicle sticker that need to be archive. Scope of proposed study is the area that involved.

The detailed explanation about the requirement and literature review will be discussed in chapter 2. This chapter also will discuss more detailed about problems that occurred in the current system.

A brief introduction to the system and methodology applied to the system will be described in this chapter 3. In chapter 3 also discover and find out what hardware and software is suitable to be used. The Gantt chart illustrates the planning of the project.

Chapter 4 will discuss about the implementation and testing of the project where the result of discussion will be specified.

The Conclusion of the project where constraint of the project and the future work will be discussed in chapter 5.

REFERENCES

- Anderson, K. (2011). QR Codes in a Journal — Printing Little Computer Programs for Mobile Integrations. Retrieved from <https://scholarlykitchen.sspnet.org/2011/01/31/qr-codes-in-a-journal-printing-little-computer-programs-for-mobile-integrations/>
- Chang, J. H. (2014). An introduction to using QR codes in scholarly journals. *Science Editing, 1*(2), 113–117. <https://doi.org/10.6087/kcse.2014.1.113>
- D.Loli, E. (2011). Vehicle identification, tracking and enforcement system. Los Angeles, CA (US). Retrieved from <https://patents.google.com/patent/US8937559B2/en>
- Pala, Z., & Inanc, N. (2007). Smart parking applications using RFID technology. *RFID Eurasia, 2007 1st Annual*, 1–3. <https://doi.org/10.1109/RFIDEURASIA.2007.4368108>
- Soon, T. J. (n.d.). QR Code. Retrieved from https://foxdesignsstudio.com/uploads/pdf/Three_QR_Code.pdf
- Wave, D. (n.d.). History of QR Code. Retrieved from <http://www.qrcode.com/en/history/>
- Wikipedia. (2013). QR code. *Online*, 3(1), 25–32. Retrieved from http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/QR_code
- Wikipedia. (2018). Systems development life cycle. Retrieved from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Systems_development_life_cycle