

Lecture Notes in Mechanical Engineering

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# Enabling Industry 4.0 through Advances in Manufacturing and Materials

Selected Articles from iM3F 2021,  
Malaysia

 Springer

# Lecture Notes in Mechanical Engineering


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# Preface

The second edition forum of The Innovative Manufacturing, Mechatronics and Materials Forum 2021 (iM3F 2021) organized by Universiti Malaysia Pahang through its Faculty of Manufacturing and Mechatronic Engineering Technology was held on 20 September 2021. The main field focuses on manufacturing, mechatronics as well as materials.

More than 132 submissions were received during iM3F 2021 and were reviewed in a single-blind manner, and 60 papers were advocated by the reviewers to be published in the Lecture Notes in Mechanical Engineering. The editors would like to express their gratitude to all the authors who submitted their papers. The papers published in this proceeding have been thoroughly reviewed by the appointed technical review committee consisting of various experts in the field of mechanical, manufacturing and material engineering sciences.

The conference had brought a new outlook on cutting-edge issues shared through keynote speeches by Prof. Ir. Dr. Jamaluddin Mahmud and Prof. Dr. Mohammad Osman Tokhi.

Finally, the editors hope that readers find this volume informative as we thank LNME for undertaking this volume publication. We also would like to thank the conference organization staff and the International Program Committees' members for their hard work.

Pekan, Pahang, Malaysia  
November 2021

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# Contents

<b>Cutting Force in Dry Slot-Milling of Hastelloy X</b> .....	1
Nor Aznan Mohd Nor, B. T. Hang Tuah Baharudin, Zulkiflle Leman, and Mohd Khairol Anuar Mohd Ariffin	
<b>Compressive Failure Behaviour of Kevlar Epoxy and Glass Epoxy Composite Laminates Due to the Effects of Cutout Size and Variation in Fibre Orientations</b> .....	9
Zeno Michael, Jamaluddin Mahmud, Syed Mahathir Al-Attas, Tri Hartutuk Ningsih, and Ayoub Guerrah	
<b>Material Failure Assessment of Leakage in a Low Alloy Steel Choke Body</b> .....	21
J. Alias and N. A. Alang	
<b>Investigation of Tool Wear Mechanisms in Face Milling of Inconel 718 with Different Cutting Fluids</b> .....	37
Tiyamike Banda, Man Shen Song, Ali Akhavan Farid, and Chin Seong Lim	
<b>Assessing Integrated TOPSIS Model with Exponential Intuitionistic Entropy Measure: A Case Study</b> .....	49
Omar Ayasrah and Faiz Mohd Turan	
<b>Performance of Assessment Model for Injection Moulding Parameters</b> .....	59
Nur Qurratul Ain Adanan, Faiz Mohd Turan, Kartina Johan, Anis Izzati Md Yusoff, and Yuen Weng Yee	
<b>Optimising Casting Film Parameters for LPDE Material Assessment</b> .....	67
Nur Qurratul Ain Adanan, Faiz Mohd Turan, Kartina Johan, Anis Izzati Md Yusoff, and Wong Hui Xin	

<b>The Effect of Printing Orientation on the Mechanical Properties of FDM 3D Printed Parts</b> .....	75
Mohd Aidil Nashruffi bin Mohd Khairul Nizam, Khairul Izwan bin Ismail, and Tze Chuen Yap	
<b>Aerodynamic Investigation on Geometrical Features of a Drone</b> .....	87
Z. H. Lim, K.-C. Wong, Linus Lau, K. C. Law, S. H. Tan, and C. S. Lim	
<b>Design and Development of a Flexible Test Rig for Biomedical Engineering PIV Experiment</b> .....	99
Mohamad Fairul Hubakri, Mohd Amirul Syafiq Zamri, Mohd Noor Akmal Hamzah, Rabiatul Adawiyah Roslan, Wan Naimah Wan Ab Naim, and Mohd Jamil Mohamed Mokhtarudin	
<b>Possible Health Risk of Cellulose-Based Materials</b> .....	109
Haziqatulhanis Ibrahim, Norazlianie Sazali, Wan Norharyati Wan Salleh, and Rishen Nair Krishnan	
<b>Effect of Masked Abrasive Waterjet Texturing on Surface Roughness Using Taguchi Method</b> .....	117
Hafiz Husin, Norman Zaidi, M. A. Gebremariam, and Azmir Azhari	
<b>Heat Conduction Modelling of Battery Thermal Management System for Electric Vehicle</b> .....	127
W. I. H. W. Mohamad, F. R. M. Romlay, M. A. H. Rasid, I. Ishak, and A. Ghazali	
<b>Development of Mg-Graphene Composites and Effect on Microstructure and Mechanical Properties—A Review</b> .....	139
J. Alias, N. F. A. Bakar, M. A. F. Romzi, M. I. M. Ramli, and N. A. Alang	
<b>Experimental Study of Lubricant Oil Film Behavior on Al6061 Under MQL Milling Process</b> .....	151
Nur Elya Haniza Zamiruddin, Nurrina Rosli, and Amiril Sahab Abdul Sani	
<b>Multi-objectives Optimization of Volumetric Shrinkage and Warpage for Disposable Mouth Mirrors Using Taguchi Method, ANOVA and Grey Relational Analysis (GRA)</b> .....	161
J. B. Saedon, M. Z. Azlan, M. S. Adenan, and M. Azuddin	
<b>Quasi-static Axial Crushing of E-Glass Fiber Reinforced Epoxy Composite by Different Number of Plies</b> .....	173
K. Ganesh Kumar, Saijod T. W. Lau, Chockalingam Palanisamy, M. M. H. Megat Ahmad, and M. Y. Yuhazri	
<b>Optimising MIG Weld Bead Geometry of Hot Rolled Carbon Steel Using Response Surface Method</b> .....	179
Junita Mohd Said and Faiz Mohd Turan	



**The Concepts and Determinants of Manufacturing Flexibility** ..... 189  
 Mohd Ghazali bin Maarof, Gusman bin Nawanir,  
 and Muhammad Fakhrlul

**The Experimental Investigation on Surface Roughness  
 of Aluminium 6061 Using Carbide Tools in Dry End Milling** ..... 199  
 Nurul Hidayah Razak and Ng Chun Hao

**Development of Nanoindentation Simulation Technique for Y-TZP  
 Ceramic Material Characterization** ..... 207  
 J. B. Saedon, M. F. Othman, M. S. Meon, N. H. M. Nor, H. Husain,  
 S. Shawal, and S. K. H. Baharudin

**A Novel Calophyllum-Inophyllum Oil from Pahang Malaysia  
 as a Green Metalworking Fluid** ..... 217  
 Amiril Sahab Abdul Sani, Puteri Humairah Megat Ahmad Radzi,  
 Ummu Izzati Abd Rahman, and Norfazillah Talib

**Effect of Adding Fillet to Protruded Rectangular Rib  
 in a Microchannel Heat Sink Subject to Jet Impingement Cooling** ..... 227  
 W. J. Chen, K.-C. Wong, and K. C. Ng

**Design, Fabrication and Performance Evaluation of Charcoal  
 Barbecue with Air Ventilation System** ..... 237  
 N. M. Mokhtar, M. A. Bappu, W. N. A. S. W. M. Fazli,  
 L. W. S. Wilson, J. Thorairajoo, N. F. M. Yunus, R. M. Ramli,  
 and M. S. Hadi

**Effect of Voxel-Based Surface Mesh Size on Process Simulation  
 for Metal Additive Manufacturing of Ti6Al4V Impeller  
 of Centrifugal Compressor** ..... 249  
 Avez Shaikh, Ajinkya Shinde, Satish Chinchankar,  
 and Tanmay Deshpande

**Review on Advanced CNC Controller for Manufacturing  
 in Industry 4.0** ..... 261  
 Anbia Adam, Toong-Hai Sam, Kamran Latif, Yusri Yusof,  
 Zohaib Khan, Danish Ali Memon, Yazid Saif, Noor Hatem,  
 Maznah Iliyasa Ahmed, and Aini Zuhra Abdul Kadir

**Improvement of Roof Shield Design Using TRIZ Method** ..... 271  
 R. B. Hoh, N. A. Alang, M. I. M. Ramli, J. Alias, and A. M. Romy

**Design and Development of a Pneumatic Non-explosive Quick-Stop  
 Device for CNC Turning** ..... 285  
 Amiril Sahab Abdul Sani, Shahandzir Baharom,  
 Amirah Sakinah Mohd Rozlan, and Nur Shahida Azzahra Mohd Zamri

**Designing, Manufacturing and Testing of New Radiator** ..... 295  
 Gautam Gupta, Pratik Sidkar, and Bikramjit Sharma

<b>Temperature and Heat Flow Analysis in a Drying Chamber Through Finite Element Method</b> .....	309
Nurul Hasya Md Kamil, Ahmad Shahir Jamaludin, Mohd Nizar Mhd Razali, and Abdul Nasir Abd. Ghaffar	
<b>Preparation and Water Absorption Analysis of Polyurethane Foam Reinforced Sawdust Composites</b> .....	317
Tristan Joey Benjamin, Lih Jiun Yu, Darrell Arvin Thomas Raymond, and Nai Yeen Gavin Lai	
<b>Water Absorption and Tear Resistance Properties of Polyurethane Foam Reinforced with Recycled Paper Pulp</b> .....	327
Ka Kit Lee, Lih Jiun Yu, Isaac Yu Jin Kwa, and Khang Wei Tan	
<b>Influences of the Gate System Design on the Plastic Injection Molding Process</b> .....	335
J. B. Saedon, Siti Sarirah Binti Mohamad Noh, and M. S. Adenan	
<b>Optimization of Quick Release Hanging Hook Design and Fabrication Using 3D Printing</b> .....	347
K. Saptaji, M. A. Prayogo, H. N. Fauzah, L. A. Nugroho, C. L. Chan, and F. Triawan	
<b>Prediction of the Creep Behavior of P91 Steel at 873 K Using Continuum Damage Mechanics Model</b> .....	359
Imam Ul Ferdous, N. A. Alang, and J. Alias	
<b>The Impact of a Decrease in Energy Reserve to Production Ratio on Malaysia's Energy Security</b> .....	373
Saleh Shadman, Christina Chin May May, Novita Sakundarini, and Eng Hwa Yap	
<b>Ionization Characteristic of Different Gases Inside Zinc Oxide Target During Sputtering Process Simulated Using SRIM Software</b> ....	385
N. S. M. Nazri, M. H. Mamat, N. Parimon, M. F. Malek, M. K. Yaakob, A. B. Suriani, A. Mohamed, M. K. Ahmad, N. Nayan, I. B. Shameem Banu, N. Vasimalai, M. Y. Ahmad, and M. Rusop	
<b>Zinc Oxide Based Resistive Type Humidity Sensor Performance Enhancement Through Doping, and Composite Strategy: An Initial Assessment</b> .....	395
A. S. R. A. Subki, M. H. Mamat, A. Manut, M. D. Birowosuto, M. Z. Musa, M. Y. Ahmad, and M. Rusop	
<b>Potential of Microparticles Graphitize Coconut Shell Charcoal with Low Ball Milling Time</b> .....	407
Hafsa Omar, Nur Syazwani Abdul Malek, Nurfazianawatie Mohd Zain, Zuraida Khusaimi, Saifollah Abdullah, M. Rusop, and Noor Asnida Asli	

**Fault Detection for Automotive Coil Spring Using Signal Processing Analysis** ..... 415  
 M. H. Mohammed Faozi, Ahmad Razlan Yusoff, Mohd Zuhaifi Zainol, and Zubair Khalil

**Simulation of Stress and Deflection in Cutting Tool of End Milling Using Finite Element Analysis** ..... 427  
 Haslina Abdullah, Muhammad Nur Ariff Zulkifli, Mohamad Shukri Zakaria, and Norfazillah Talib

**The Effect of Heat Treatment to Additive Manufacturing Material AISi10Mg: A Review on Microstructure and Mechanical Properties** .... 437  
 S. P. Tan, M. S. Shaari, Akiyuki Takahashi, and M. R. M. Akramin

**Awareness and Perception of the Environmental Sustainability of Beverage Packaging Materials** ..... 447  
 Nai Yeen Gavin Lai, Kok Hoong Wong, Fangfang Zhu, Tong Sun, Rafael Rivero, Zhuo'er Li, and Lih Jiun Yu

**A Preliminary Study on the Interest and Initiatives Toward Industry 4.0 Among OEMs in Automotive Industry, Malaysia** ..... 461  
 Ungku Shamir Hamzah and Muhammed Nafis Osman Zahid

**Analysis of Driver Behaviour (Sleepiness) Using Microsleep Detector Device (MDD)** ..... 473  
 Nur Atiqah Nabila Binti Hazman, Nor Fazli Adull Manan, and Ahmad Khushairy Bin Makhtar

**Evolution of Archwires in Orthodontics: A Short Review** ..... 487  
 Md. Abdul Alim, C. W. Ng, and M. F. Razali

**Design and Analysis of Carbon Fiber Composite Chassis for Off-Road** ..... 495  
 A. Ridzuan Abd Hamid and J. J. Chong

**Recent Progress on Titanium Dioxide-Based Humidity Sensor: Structural Modification, Doping, and Composite Approach** ..... 507  
 M. Z. Musa, M. H. Mamat, N. Vasimalai, A. S. R. A. Subki, H. Hassan, M. F. Malek, M. Y. Ahmad, and M. Rusop

**Integration of Analytic Hierarchy Process Technique and Knowledge-Based System to Prioritize Essential Critical Risk Factors Using the Web-Based Approach** ..... 517  
 Fazilah Abdul Aziz, Nik Mohd Zuki Nik Mohamed, and Ahmad Nasser Mohd Rose

**Static Structural Analysis of Auxetic Structures for Sports Protective Gears** ..... 531  
 Ritul Varrdhan, Jitendra Bhaskar, and Anand Kumar

**Cutting Strategy of Polymer Composite Material for Aerospace Engineering Application** ..... 543  
 Amiril Sahab Abdul Sani, Ahmad Zafir Zainuddin, and Mohd Shahneel Saharudin

**Evaluation of Oxidative and Thermal Stability of Base Oil for Automotive Application** ..... 553  
 Najmuddin Mohd Ramli, Mohd Sabri Mahmud, Mohd Khairul Nizam Mohd Zuhan, Musfakri Musa, and Mohd Najib Razali

**Effect of MHD and Casson Free Convection Boundary Layer Flow Over a Stretching Sheet in Hybrid Nanofluid** ..... 563  
 Sulaiman M. Ibrahim and Mohammed Z. Swalmeh

**Parametric Study of Average Power from Vibration Energy Harvester** ..... 577  
 Mohammad Izzat Razali, Abdul Malek Abdul Wahab, Muhamad Sukri Hadi, and Ahmad Khushairy Makhtar

**Investigation on the Effect of Machining Parameters on Mechanical Properties of Friction Stir Processed Mg–Al-Micro Al<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub> Metal Matrix Composites** ..... 589  
 Zuhairah Zulkfli, M. Faris Zaidi, Nanang Fatchurrohman, and Zamzuri Hamedon

**Simulation of Craniectomy Size in Decompressive Craniectomy for Ischaemic Stroke** ..... 599  
 Aina Najwa Nadzri, Mohd Jamil Mohamed Mokhtarudin, Wan Naimah Wan Ab Naim, and Stephen Payne

**Understanding the Ergonomics Issues in Sawmill Industries: Why It Becomes a Concern?** ..... 609  
 Balqis Syahirah Jamaludin, Ezrin Hani Sukadarin, Mirta Widia, and Nazlin Hanie Abdullah

**Pressures on Manufacturing Industry to Practice Green Supply Chain Management in Malaysia** ..... 625  
 Muhammad Fakhrol Yusuf, Rashidah Ramle, and Norhazirawani Abdullah

**The Crashworthiness Performance of the Energy-Absorbing Composite Structure—A Review** ..... 637  
 Irshad Ahamad Khilji, Siti Nadiyah Mohd Saffe, Chaitanya Reddy Chilakamarry, and Siti Aishah Rusdan

**Evaluation of Cooling Channels Design for Plastic Injection Mold** ..... 651  
 Muhammad Harris Hisham and Alias Mohd Saman