## Multi objective barnacle mating optimization for control design of a pendulum system

Ahmad Azwan Abd Razak, Ahmad Nor Kasruddin Nasir <sup>[1]</sup>, Nor Maniha Abd Ghani, Nurul Amira Mhd Rizal, Mohd Falfazli Mat Jusof, Ikhwan Hafiz Muhamad Faculty of Electrical & Electronics Engineering Technology, Universiti Malaysia Pahang, 26600 Pekan Pahang Malaysia <sup>[1]</sup> kasruddin@ump.edu.my

## ABSTRACT

This paper presents a MultiObjective Barnacle Mating Optimization (MOBMO) and its application to optimize controller parameters for an inverted pendulum system. The algorithm is an extended version of a single-objective Barnacle Mating Optimization (BMO). In terms of solving a complex problem that has two conflicting objectives, a multiobjective type BMO is needed. Therefore, in the proposed MOBMO, nondominated sorting and crowding distance approaches are incorporated into BMO as a technique to formulate the multiobjective algorithm. The proposed algorithm is tested on various multiobjective benchmark functions. Its performance in terms of accuracy and diversity attainment to find a theoretical pareto front solution is analyzed. Moreover the proposed MOBMO is applied to optimize control parameters for PD controls of a pendulum system. The performance of the proposed MOBMO is compared with Multiobjective Water Cycle Algorithm (MOWCA). Result of the benchmark functions test shows that the proposed algorithm has attained a higher accuracy and a competitive diversity in locating the theoretical front solution. For its application to optimize PD control parameters, both MOWCA and MOBMO have successfully attained a good pareto front solution and controlled the pendulum sufficiently good. Overall performance, the proposed MOBMO has outperformed MOWCA for accuracy attainment and achieved the same level of diversity performance.

## **KEYWORDS**

Barnacle mating optimization; MOBMO; Multiobjective optimization; PD control; Pendulum

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