

CHARACTERISATION OF MALAYSIAN
AGARWOOD SPECIES (*AQUILARIA*
MALACCENSIS, *AQUILARIA HIRTA*, AND
AQUILARIA BECCARIANA) BASED ON
VOLATILE CHEMICAL PROFILE AND
SOMATIC EMBRYOGENESIS
DEVELOPMENT

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We hereby declare that we have checked this thesis and in our opinion, this thesis is adequate in terms of scope and quality for the award of the degree of Doctor of Philosophy.

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I hereby declare that the work in this thesis is based on my original work except for quotations and citations which have been duly acknowledged. I also declare that it has not been previously or concurrently submitted for any other degree at Universiti Malaysia Pahang or any other institutions.

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ABSTRAK

Aquilaria malaccensis, *Aquilaria hirta*, dan *Aquilaria beccariana* merupakan spesies tumbuhan yang menghasilkan gaharu di Malaysia. Ia menghasilkan kayu resin dan minyak pati yang digunakan dalam industri wangian, perubatan, kosmetik dan upacara keagamaan. Spesies ini sukar untuk dikenal pasti dengan tepat kerana tiada piawaian sebatian kimia gaharu dan minyak pati bagi tumbuhan tersebut. Kajian ini bertujuan untuk mencirikan morfologi *A. malaccensis*, *A. hirta* dan *A. beccariana* melalui analisis mikroskopik imbasan elektron, dan untuk mengenal pasti sebatian kimia yang meruap dari kayu dan minyak pati menggunakan analisis kromatografi gas-pengesan pengionan nyala (GC-FID) dan Kromatografi Gas –Spektroskopi Jisim (GC-MS). Kemudian, kajian embriogenesis somatik dijalankan melalui teknik induksi kalus menggunakan analisis Mikroskopi Elektron Pengimbasan (SEM) dan Tindak Balas Berantai Polimerase (PCR). *A. hirta* dikenalpasti melalui struktur bulu pada bahagian atas daun dan tetulang daun. Analisis Pancaran Medan Mikroskopi Elektron Pengimbasan (FESEM) menunjukkan struktur lubang kapilari tanaman tidak dapat dilihat pada imej kayu resin kerana dilitupi resin dan mikroorganisma. *A. malaccensis* dan *A. beccariana* mempunyai struktur lubang vesel ringkas manakala *A. hirta* mempunyai vesel tidak berlubang dengan struktur apertur luaran. Sebanyak 19 sebatian kimia dikenal pasti dalam kayu *A. hirta* yang terdiri daripada 5.97 % seskuiterpena dan 20.32 % seskuiterpenoid. Terdapat 35 sebatian yang terdapat dalam minyak *A. hirta* yang mengandungi 0.45 % monoterpena, 23.51 % seskuiterpena dan 19.53 % seskuiterpenoid. Sebanyak 35 sebatian dikenal pasti dalam resin kayu *A. beccariana* yang terdiri daripada monoterpena 1.5 %, seskuiterpena 15.27 % dan 50.69 % seskuiterpenoid. Terdapat 32 sebatian yang terdapat dalam minyak pati *A. beccariana* yang mengandungi 36.69 % seskuiterpena dan 49.58 % seskuiterpenoid. Frekuensi pertumbuhan kalus tertinggi diperhatikan pada medium MS yang dilengkapi dengan BAP dan NAA bersama dengan parameter yang dioptimumkan. Analisis SEM menunjukkan ciri-ciri embrio pada sel-sel kalus yang kecil dan isodiametri. Hanya gen SERK berjaya digandakan untuk analisis bioinformatik. Kajian ini memberikan rujukan untuk pengenalanpastian spesies gaharu di Malaysia khususnya *A. malaccensis*, *A. hirta* dan *A. beccariana* berdasarkan penilaian morfologi dan profil sebatian kimia dari minyak pati dan kayu gaharu. Selain itu, kajian embriogenesis somatik memberikan pengetahuan asas bagi usaha pemuliharaan genetik *Aquilaria sp.* ke arah penanaman gaharu yang lebih sistematik dan produktif di Malaysia.

ABSTRACT

Aquilaria malaccensis, *Aquilaria hirta*, and *Aquilaria beccariana* are known as Malaysian agarwood species. They produce unique resinous wood and essential oil used in perfumery, medicinal, cosmetic and religious ceremony. It is difficult to identify the species accurately since there is no standard to represent the chemical compounds of agarwood and essential oil. This study aims to characterise the morphology of *A. malaccensis*, *A. hirta* and *A. beccariana* via scanning electron microscopic analysis, and to identify the volatile chemical compounds of the wood and the essential oil using Gas Chromatography-Flame Ionisation Detector and Gas Chromatography-Mass Spectrometry analyses. Then, somatic embryogenesis study was developed by optimising callus induction techniques using Scanning Electron Microscope (SEM) and Polymerase Chain Reaction (PCR) analysis. *A. hirta* was identified by the presence of hirsute on the abaxial side of leaves and midrib. The FESEM analysis shows plant vessel pits cannot be seen in the resinous wood images due to resin and microorganisms coverage. Interestingly, *A. beccariana* has simple vessel pits structure while *A. hirta* has nonvestured vessel pits with slit-like outer pit apertures. A total of 19 compounds were identified in resinous *A. hirta* wood consists of 5.97 % sesquiterpenes and 20.32 % sesquiterpenoid. There were 35 compounds found in *A. hirta* oil contained 0.45 % monoterpenes, 23.51 % sesquiterpenes and 19.53 % sesquiterpenoid. A total of 35 compounds were identified in resinous *A. beccariana* wood consists of 1.5 % monoterpenes, 15.27 % sesquiterpenes and 50.69 % sesquiterpenoid. There were 32 compounds found in *A. beccariana* oil contained 36.69 % sesquiterpenes and 49.58 % sesquiterpenoid. The highest frequencies of callus induction were observed on MS medium supplemented with BAP and NAA together with optimized growth parameters. SEM analysis showed embryogenic characteristics in cells of the yellow friable calli evidenced by the presence of small and isodiametric cells. Only SERK gene was successfully amplified and enable to proceed to *in silico* analysis. This study provides a reference for Malaysia agarwood species identification specifically for *A. malaccensis*, *A. hirta* and *A. beccariana* based on morphology evaluation and volatile chemical compounds profile of the essential oil and chip wood towards standardizing the quality. In addition, the somatic embryogenesis study provides fundamental results for genetic conservation effort of *Aquilaria sp.* towards more systematic and productive agarwood plantation in Malaysia.

TABLE OF CONTENT

DECLARATION	
TITLE PAGE	
ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS	ii
ABSTRAK	iii
ABSTRACT	iv
TABLE OF CONTENT	v
LIST OF TABLES	ix
LIST OF FIGURES	x
LIST OF SYMBOLS	xii
LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS	xiii
CHAPTER 1 INTRODUCTION	1
1.1 Research Background	1
1.2 Problem Statement	2
1.3 Objectives	4
1.4 Scope of Study	4
1.5 Significant and Novelty of the Research	5
CHAPTER 2 LITERATURE REVIEW	7
2.1 Introduction to Agarwood	7
2.1.1 Overview of Agarwood	7
2.2 Species of Agarwood	10
2.2.1 <i>Aquilaria malaccensis</i>	11
2.2.2 <i>Aquilaria hirta</i>	13
2.2.3 <i>Aquilaria beccariana</i>	15
2.3 <i>Aquilaria sp.</i> Species identification	17

2.3.1	Taxonomy and herbarium study	17
2.3.2	DNA Barcoding	18
2.3.3	Scanning Electron Microscopic Analysis	19
2.4	Extraction of Agarwood	20
2.4.1	Solid Phase Micro Extraction	20
2.4.2	Hydrodistillation	22
2.5	Quality Control Analysis	23
2.5.1	Gas Chromatography (GC)	26
2.5.2	Gas Chromatography-Mass Spectroscopy (GC-MS)	27
2.5.3	Gas Chromatography Flame Ion Detector (GC-FID)	28
2.6	Marker compounds of agarwood	30
2.6.1	Chemical Constituents of Agarwood Wood Chip	32
2.6.2	Chemical Constituents of Agarwood Oil	33
2.7	<i>Aquilaria sp.</i> Conservation Using Somatic Embryogenesis	33
2.7.1	Agarwood Plantation in Malaysia	34
2.7.2	Introduction of Somatic Embryogenesis in Woody Plants	36
2.7.3	Somatic Embryogenesis Associated Genes	41
2.7.4	Applications of Somatic Embryogenesis	45
CHAPTER 3 METHODOLOGY		48
3.1	Outline of Methodology	48
3.2	Sample Collection	50
3.3	Herbarium Preparation	51
3.4	Sample Preparation	51
3.5	Scanning Electron Microscope	52
3.6	Field Emission Scanning Electron Microscope	52

3.7	Extraction	52
3.7.1	Hydrodistillation	52
3.7.2	Solid Phase Microextraction (SPME)	53
3.8	Chemical Constituents Analysis	53
3.8.1	Gas Chromatography-Mass Spectrometry (GC-MS)	53
3.8.2	Gas Chromatography-Flame Ionisation Detector	54
3.8.3	Identification of Components	55
3.9	Somatic Embryogenesis Development	56
3.9.1	Explant Collection and Sterilization	56
3.9.2	Callus Proliferation and Somatic Embryo Induction	56
3.9.3	Scanning Electron Microscope Analysis	57
3.10	Molecular Analysis of Somatic Embryogenesis Associated Genes	57
3.10.1	Genomic DNA Isolation	57
3.10.2	Determination of DNA Concentration and Quality	59
3.10.3	Polymerase Chain Reaction (PCR) Analysis	59
3.10.4	Agarose Gel Electrophoresis (AGE)	60
3.10.5	DNA Sequencing and Data Analysis	61
	CHAPTER 4 RESULTS AND DISCUSSION	62
4.1	Introduction	62
4.2	Plant Morphology Analysis via Herbarium	63
4.2.1	Plant Morphology Analysis of <i>Aquilaria malaccensis</i> , <i>Aquilaria hirta</i> , and <i>Aquilaria beccariana</i>	63
4.3	Wood Morphology Analysis Using FESEM	68
4.4	Essential Oil Extraction	69
4.4.1	Essential Oil Extraction of <i>Aquilaria malaccensis</i> , <i>Aquilaria hirta</i> , and <i>Aquilaria beccariana</i>	69

4.5	Analysis of Chemical Constituents of Agarwood Oil and Chipwood	70
4.5.1	Chemical Constituents of Essential Oil and Chipwood of <i>Aquilaria malaccensis</i>	70
4.5.2	Chemical Constituents of Essential Oil and Chipwood of <i>Aquilaria hirta</i>	75
4.5.3	Chemical Constituents of Essential Oil and Chipwood of <i>Aquilaria beccariana</i>	79
4.6	<i>Aquilaria sp.</i> Conservation Using Somatic Embryogenesis	85
4.6.1	Somatic Embryo Induction	85
4.6.2	Somatic Embryo Induction	88
4.6.3	Morphology Analysis Using SEM	88
4.6.4	PCR Optimization for Somatic Embryogenesis Associated Genes Identification	90
4.6.5	DNA Sequencing Analysis	94
	CHAPTER 5 CONCLUSION	96
5.1	Conclusion	96
5.2	Recommendations	98
	REFERENCES	100
	APPENDIX A	130
	APPENDIX B	131

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