

**CLASSIFICATION OF SKATEBOARDING
TRICKS BY SYNTHESIZING TRANSFER
LEARNING MODELS AND MACHINE
LEARNING CLASSIFIERS USING DIFFERENT
INPUT SIGNAL TRANSFORMATIONS**

MUHAMMAD AMIRUL BIN ABDULLAH

DOCTOR OF PHILOSOPHY

UNIVERSITI MALAYSIA PAHANG



SUPERVISORS' DECLARATION

We hereby declare that We have checked this thesis, and in our opinion, this thesis is adequate in terms of scope and quality for the award of the degree of Doctor of Philosophy.

A handwritten signature consisting of a vertical line with a horizontal stroke extending from the top, followed by a stylized 'R' and 's'.

(Supervisor's Signature)

Full Name : DR. ANWAR P.P. ABDUL MAJEED

Position : SENIOR LECTURER

Date : 31st MARCH 2022

A handwritten signature consisting of a large, flowing 'J' and several smaller, connected strokes.

(Co-supervisor's Signature)

Full Name : DR. MUHAMMAD AIZZAT ZAKARIA

Position : SENIOR LECTURER

Date : 31st MARCH 2022



STUDENT'S DECLARATION

I hereby declare that the work in this thesis is based on my original work except for quotations and citations which have been duly acknowledged. I also declare that it has not been previously or concurrently submitted for any other degree at Universiti Malaysia Pahang or any other institutions.

A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to read "Muhammad Amirul Bin Abdullah".

(Student's Signature)

Full Name : MUHAMMAD AMIRUL BIN ABDULLAH

ID Number : PFD18002

Date : 31st MARCH 2022

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MUHAMMAD AMIRUL BIN ABDULLAH

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ABSTRAK

Sukan papan selaju telah membuat penampilan pertama di Sukan Olimpik Tokyo 2020. Kebiasaannya, dalam situasi pertandingan, pemarkahan dijalankan secara manual dan subjektif tertakluk kepada pemerhatian juri-juri terhadap trik yang dilaksanakan. Dengan sebab itu, kerumitan trik membawa kepada kesulitan pemarkahan yang boleh menjurus kepada kesilapan manusia dan berat sebelah. Oleh yang demikian, matlamat kajian ini adalah untuk mengklasifikasikan lima trik papan selaju iaitu *Ollie*, *Kickflip*, *Shove-it*, *Nollie* dan *Frontside 180*. Ini dicapai dengan menggunakan tiga model pembelajaran mesin yang dioptimumkan iaitu *k-Nearest Neighbor* (kNN), *Random Forest* (RF), dan *Support Vector Machine* (SVM) dari ciri yang diekstrak melalui lapan belas model pembelajaran pemindahan. Enam pemain papan selaju amatur melakukan lima trik pada papan luncur ORY yang disesuaikan. Data mentah daripada unit ukuran inersia (IMU) yang dibenamkan pada peranti yang dibangunkan yang dipasang pada papan selaju telah diekstrak. Perlu diingat bahawa empat jenis gambar input diubah melalui *Fast Fourier Transform* (FFT), *Continuous Wavelet Transform* (CWT), *Discrete Wavelet Transform* (DWT) dan *synthesized raw image* (RAW) dari isyarat berdasarkan IMU yang diperoleh. Bentuk pengelasan yang dioptimumkan diperoleh dengan melakukan teknik pengoptimuman *GridSearch* pada set data latihan dengan pengesahan silang 3 kali pada pemisahan data dengan nisbah 4:1:1 untuk latihan, pengesahan dan pengujian dari 150 gambar yang telah ditransformasi. Kajian ini telah menunjukkan bahawa imej CWT dan RAW yang digunakan dalam model pembelajaran pemindahan *MobileNet* ditambah dengan pengelas SVM dan RF yang dioptimumkan memperbaiki ketepatan ujian sebanyak 100%. Untuk mengenal pasti kaedah terbaik untuk keseluruhan gabungan, masa pengiraan digunakan untuk menilai pelbagai model. Disimpulkan bahawa pendekatan RAW-*MobileNet*-dioptimumkan-RF adalah yang paling berkesan dengan masa pengiraan 24.796875 saat. Hasil kajian mendedahkan bahawa pendekatan yang dicadangkan boleh meningkatkan klasifikasi trik papan selaju.

ABSTRACT

Skateboarding has made its Olympic debut at the delayed Tokyo 2020 Olympic Games. Conventionally, in the competition scene, the scoring of the game is done manually and subjectively by the judges through the observation of the trick executions. Nevertheless, the complexity of the manoeuvres executed has caused difficulties in its scoring that is obviously prone to human error and bias. Therefore, the aim of this study is to classify five skateboarding flat ground tricks which are Ollie, Kickflip, Shove-it, Nollie and Frontside 180. This is achieved by using three optimized machine learning models of k-Nearest Neighbor (kNN), Random Forest (RF), and Support Vector Machine (SVM) from features extracted via eighteen transfer learning models. Six amateur skaters performed five tricks on a customized ORY skateboard. The raw data from the inertial measurement unit (IMU) embedded on the developed device attached to the skateboarding were extracted. It is worth noting that four types of input images were transformed via Fast Fourier Transform (FFT), Continuous Wavelet Transform (CWT), Discrete Wavelet Transform (DWT) and synthesized raw image (RAW) from the IMU-based signals obtained. The optimized form of the classifiers was obtained by performing GridSearch optimization technique on the training dataset with 3-folds cross-validation on a data split of 4:1:1 ratio for training, validation and testing, respectively from 150 transformed images. It was shown that the CWT and RAW images used in the MobileNet transfer learning model coupled with the optimized SVM and RF classifiers exhibited a test accuracy of 100%. In order to identify the best possible method for the pipelines, computational time was used to evaluate the various models. It was concluded that the RAW-MobileNet-optimized-RF approach was the most effective one, with a computational time of 24.796875 seconds. The results of the study revealed that the proposed approach could improve the classification of skateboarding tricks.

TABLE OF CONTENT

DECLARATION

TITLE PAGE

ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS	ii
-------------------------	-----------

ABSTRAK	iii
----------------	------------

ABSTRACT	iv
-----------------	-----------

TABLE OF CONTENT	v
-------------------------	----------

LIST OF TABLES	ix
-----------------------	-----------

LIST OF FIGURES	xi
------------------------	-----------

LIST OF SYMBOLS	xv
------------------------	-----------

LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS	xvi
------------------------------	------------

LIST OF APPENDICES	xvii
---------------------------	-------------

CHAPTER 1 INTRODUCTION	1
-------------------------------	----------

1.1 Research Background	1
----------------------------	---

1.2 Problem Statement	2
--------------------------	---

1.3 Research Objective	3
---------------------------	---

1.4 Research Scope	4
-----------------------	---

1.5 Summary and Thesis Outline	5
-----------------------------------	---

CHAPTER 2 LITERATURE REVIEW	6
------------------------------------	----------

2.1 Introduction	6
---------------------	---

2.2 Sports Activity Recognition	6
------------------------------------	---

2.2.1 Sports Activity Recognition via IMU-Based	6
--	---

2.2.2 Sports Activity Recognition via Vision-Based	25
---	----

2.3 Related Literature on Skateboarding	39
--	----

2.3.1 Skateboarding Tricks	39
-------------------------------	----

2.3.2	Classification of Skateboarding Tricks	40
2.4	Related Literature on the Application of Transfer Learning	43
2.5	Related Literature on the Application of Input Transformation in Activity Recognition	50
2.6	Concluding Remarks	56
CHAPTER 3 METHODOLOGY		60
3.1	Introduction	60
3.2	Skateboarding Trick and Style	61
3.3	Data Collection and Acquisition	61
3.3.1	Activities/Tricks Observation	62
3.3.2	Skateboarding Data Acquisition Device Development	63
3.4	Data Processing Phase	65
3.4.1	Data Pre-processing	66
3.4.2	Data Transformation	66
3.5	Transfer Learning Technique	75
3.5.1	VGGNet	75
3.5.2	Inception V3	79
3.5.3	XCEPTION	80
3.5.4	ResNet-50	81
3.5.5	MobileNetV2	82
3.5.6	DenseNet	83
3.5.7	NASNet	84
3.6	Machine Learning Technique	86
3.6.1	The Architecture of Classification Model	86
3.6.2	Grid Search Hyperparameter Optimization	92

3.7	Pipeline Performance Evaluation	93
3.7.1	Confusion Matrix	93
3.7.2	Classification Accuracy	94
3.7.3	Computational Time	95
3.8	Flow of Datasets	95
3.9	Summary	96
CHAPTER 4 RESULTS AND DISCUSSION		97
4.1	Introduction	97
4.2	RAW Image Transformation	97
4.2.1	RAW-kNN pipelines	99
4.2.2	RAW-RF pipelines	103
4.2.3	RAW-SVM pipelines	108
4.2.4	Summary of optimized RAW pipelines	113
4.3	FFT Input Image Transformation	117
4.3.1	FFT-kNN pipelines	118
4.3.2	FFT-RF pipelines	122
4.3.3	FFT-SVM pipelines	126
4.3.4	Summary of optimized FFT pipelines	130
4.4	CWT Input Image Transformation	133
4.4.1	CWT-kNN pipelines	134
4.4.2	CWT-RF pipelines	138
4.4.3	CWT-SVM pipelines	142
4.4.4	Summary of optimized CWT pipelines	146
4.5	DWT Input Image Transformation	149
4.5.1	DWT-kNN pipelines	150

4.5.2	DWT-RF pipelines	154
4.5.3	DWT-SVM pipelines	158
4.5.4	Summary of optimized DWT pipelines	162
4.6	Summary of all Input Image Transformation	165
CHAPTER 5 CONCLUSION		168
5.1	Introduction	168
5.2	Summary of the Main findings	168
5.2.1	Objective 1: To synthesize input image transformation from the signals acquired by the developed Inertial Measurement Unit based on the different skateboarding tricks evaluated.	168
5.2.2	Objective 2: To formulate the transfer learning pipeline based on the transformed images.	168
5.2.3	Objective 3: To evaluate the performance of the formulated transfer learning pipeline by assessing the classification accuracy and computational time in order to identify the best pipeline.	169
5.3	The Contribution of the Research	169
5.4	Future Works and Recommendations	169
REFERENCES		171
APPENDIX A: CONSENT FORM		179
APPENDIX B: CONFUSION MATRIX FOR OPTIMIZED RAW PIPELINES		184
APPENDIX C: CONFUSION MATRIX FOR OPTIMIZED FFT PIPELINES		190
APPENDIX D: CONFUSION MATRIX FOR OPTIMIZED CWT PIPELINES		196
APPENDIX E: CONFUSION MATRIX FOR OPTIMIZED DWT PIPELINES		202
APPENDIX F: PUBLICATIONS AND AWARDS		208

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