

Design and Development of Spherical Amphibian Vehicle (SAV)



Mohd Bazli Bahar, Mohd Shahrriel Mohd Aras, Shahrum Shah Abdullah, Ng Sin San, Zainah Md Zain, Ahmad Anas Yusof, and Mohd Zaidi Mohd Tumari

Abstract Spherical Amphibian Vehicle (SAV) is a spherical robot that is capable of operating in two different environments which are terrestrial and underwater. SAV has a wide range of applications in scientific research and military activities such as ocean exploration and search and rescue missions. However, motion control of a spherical robot is a very challenging task because of the nonlinearity of the robot system, time-variance, uncertainty external disturbances and difficulty in hydrodynamic modelling. This project is focused on building a SAV that is cost-efficient and able to function on land and underwater. The designed robot is a 2 degree of freedom (DoF) movement that can move forward/reverse and left/right direction. It uses one DC motor and one servo motor to actuate the forward/reverse motion and sideways (left/right) motion, respectively. Arduino UNO is selected to be used as a microcontroller due to its effectiveness and low cost. The spherical amphibian robot is designed with Arduino bluecontrol interface.

Keywords Spherical amphibian vehicle · Two degrees of freedom · Arduino bluecontrol interface

M. B. Bahar · M. S. M. Aras (✉) · N. S. San · A. A. Yusof · M. Z. M. Tumari
Underwater Technology Research Group (UTeRG), Centre for Robotics and Industrial Automation (CERIA), Fakulti Kejuruteraan Elektrik, Universiti Teknikal Malaysia Melaka, Durian Tunggal, 76100 Melaka, Malaysia
e-mail: shahrriel@utem.edu.my

M. B. Bahar
e-mail: mohdbazli@utem.edu.my

S. S. Abdullah
Jabatan Kejuruteraan Elektronik Sistem, Malaysia-Japan International Institute of Technology (MJIT), UTM Kuala Lumpur, Jalan Sultan Yahya Petra, Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia

Z. M. Zain
Robotics and Unmanned Systems (RUS) Research Group, Faculty of Electrical and Electronics Engineering, Universiti Malaysia Pahang, 26600 Pekan, Pahang, Malaysia