

Industrial Applications of Biosurfactants and Microorganisms

Progress in Biochemistry and Biotechnology

Industrial Applications of Biosurfactants and Microorganisms

Green Technology Avenues From Lab to Commercialization

Edited by

RUBY ASLAM

School of Civil Engineering and Architecture, Chongqing University of Science and Technology, Chongqing, P.R. China

JEENAT ASLAM

Department of Chemistry, College of Science, Taibah University, Yanbu, Al-Madina, Saudi Arabia

CHAUDHERY MUSTANSAR HUSSAIN

Department of Chemistry and Environmental Sciences, New Jersey Institute of Technology, Newark, NJ, United States



Academic Press is an imprint of Elsevier 125 London Wall, London EC2Y 5AS, United Kingdom 525 B Street, Suite 1650, San Diego, CA 92101, United States 50 Hampshire Street, 5th Floor, Cambridge, MA 02139, United States The Boulevard, Langford Lane, Kidlington, Oxford OX5 1GB, United Kingdom

Copyright © 2024 Elsevier Inc. All rights reserved.

No part of this publication may be reproduced or transmitted in any form or by any means, electronic or mechanical, including photocopying, recording, or any information storage and retrieval system, without permission in writing from the publisher. Details on how to seek permission, further information about the Publisher's permissions policies and our arrangements with organizations such as the Copyright Clearance Center and the Copyright Licensing Agency, can be found at our website: www.elsevier.com/permissions.

This book and the individual contributions contained in it are protected under copyright by the Publisher (other than as may be noted herein).

Notices

Knowledge and best practice in this field are constantly changing. As new research and experience broaden our understanding, changes in research methods, professional practices, or medical treatment may become necessary.

Practitioners and researchers must always rely on their own experience and knowledge in evaluating and using any information, methods, compounds, or experiments described herein. In using such information or methods they should be mindful of their own safety and the safety of others, including parties for whom they have a professional responsibility.

To the fullest extent of the law, neither the Publisher nor the authors, contributors, or editors, assume any liability for any injury and/or damage to persons or property as a matter of products liability, negligence or otherwise, or from any use or operation of any methods, products, instructions, or ideas contained in the material herein.

ISBN: 978-0-443-13288-9

For Information on all Academic Press publications visit our website at https://www.elsevier.com/books-and-journals

Publisher: Stacy Masucci Acquisitions Editor: Michelle Fisher Editorial Project Manager: Barbara Makinster Production Project Manager: Jayadivya Saiprasad

Cover Designer: Matthew Limbert

Typeset by MPS Limited, Chennai, India



Contents

List of contributors About the editors			
1.	Bio	surfactants: introduction and classification	1
	Irfai	n Ali, Asif Jamal, Zafeer Saqib, Muhammad Ishtiaq Ali and Aetsam Bin Masood	
	1.1	Introduction	1
	1.2	Fundaments aspects of biosurfactants	1
	1.3	Ecological significance of biosurfactants	4
	1.4	Production of biosurfactants	4
	1.5	Applications of biosurfactants	5
		Structural diversity of microbial surfactants	6
	1.7	Classification of biosurfactants	7
		Conclusion and future prospects	14
	Refe	erences	15
2.	Bio	surfactants: basic properties and characterizations	25
	Renata Raianny da Silva, Yali Alves da Silva, Leonie Asfora Sarubbo and Juliana Moura de Luna		
	2.1	Introduction	25
	2.2	The classification of biosurfactants	26
	2.3	Physiochemical properties of biosurfactants	27
	2.4	Factors affecting biosurfactant production	30
	2.5	Conclusions and future perspectives	34
	Refe	erences	34
3.	Bio	surfactants production utilizing microbial resources	39
	Rub	y Aslam, Mohammad Mobin, Saman Zehra and Jeenat Aslam	
	3.1	Introduction	39
	3.2	Types of biosurfactants	40
	3.3	Sources of production of biosurfactants	41
	3.4	Fermentation process	42
	3.5	Low-cost byproducts and waste as feedstock	42
	3.6	Production of biosurfactants using microorganisms	43
	3.7	Factors affecting biosurfactants production	51

	3.8 Challenges and future research directions3.9 Conclusions	51 51
	Acknowledgments	52
	References	52
	Herefelees	32
4.	Biosurfactant production by utilizing waste products of the	
	food industry	59
	Oluwaseun Ruth Alara, Nour Hamid Abdurahman and Hassan Alsaggaf Ali	
	4.1 Introduction	59
	4.2 Biosurfactants from different food wastes	60
	4.3 Conclusion and future perspectives	71
	Acknowledgments	72
	References	72
5.	Factors affecting biosurfactants production	79
	Arif Nissar Zargar and Preeti Srivastava	
	5.1 Introduction	79
	5.2 Factors affecting biosurfactant production	80
	5.3 Factors that affect large-scale production and commercialization of	
	biosurfactants	90
	5.4 Possible approaches to improve biosurfactant production	91
	5.5 Conclusions and future outlook	98
	References	98
6.	Crude oil storage tank clean-up using biosurfactants	107
	Mohammad Mobin, Kanika Cial, Ruby Aslam and Mosarrat Parveen	
	6.1 Introduction	107
	6.2 Biosurfactants production strategy	107
	6.3 Factors affecting biosurfactants production	108
	6.4 Production methods of biosurfactants	108
	6.5 Classification of biosurfactants	109
	6.6 Oil storage tanks in the industry	111
	6.7 Use of biosurfactants in cleaning of crude oil storage tanks	114
	6.8 Challenges and future outlook	116
	6.9 Conclusions	117
	Acknowledgments	117
	References	117

v	i	i	
v	ı	ı	

7.	Pollu	ution mitigation utilizing biosurfactants	121
		lamal, Muhammad Ishtiaq Ali, Aetsam Bin Masood, Maryam Khan Wazir, n Ullah and Ramla Rehman	
	7.1	Introduction	121
	7.2	Sources of pollution and their impact on the ecosystem	122
	7.3	Natural role of biosurfactants	123
	7.4	Polycyclic aromatic hydrocarbons	124
	7.5	Biosurfactants-mediated biodegradation of polycyclic aromatic hydrocarbons	125
	7.6	Polychlorinated biphenyls (PCBs)	128
	7.7	Biosurfactants-mediated degradation of polychlorinated biphenyls	130
	7.8	Organopesticides	132
	7.9	Surfactants enhanced degradation of organopesticides	133
	7.10	Plant-based surfactants and their role in bioremediation	137
	7.11	Conclusion and future directions	139
	Refer	ences	140
8.	Strat	tegic biosurfactant-advocated bioremediation technologies	
		he removal of petroleum derivatives and other hydrophobic	
	eme	rging contaminants	151
		hi Krishnan Venkatesan, Raja Rajeswari Devi Mandava, Venkat Ramanan Srinivasan, na Prasad and Ramani Kandasamy	
	8.1	Introduction	151
	8.2	Environmental prevalence of hydrophobic contaminants/petroleum derivatives	152
		Toxic impacts of petroleum hydrocarbons	154
	8.4	Conventional treatment technologies for the mitigation of hydrophobic	
		contaminants/petroleum derivatives	155
		Green surfactants: bio-based surfactants and biosurfactants	155
	8.6	Omics approaches for the biosurfactants—case studies in filed level	
		applications toward the remediation of hydrophobic pollutants/petroleum derivatives	174
	87	Recent advancements in enhancing the specificity and functional properties of	177
	0.7	biosurfactants	175
	8.8	Bottlenecks in the real-time application of biosurfactants on the removal of	
		hydrophobic pollutants/petroleum derivatives	178
	8.9	Nanotechnology—engineering of biosurfactants for the removal of	
		hydrophobic pollutants/petroleum derivatives—challenges and	4.0.
	0.10	future perspectives	181
		Challenges and future prospects	182
		Conclusion	183
	Kefer	ences	183

9.	Removal of hydrophobic contaminant/petroleum derivate utilizing biosurfactants Chiamaka Linda Mgbechidinma and Chunfang Zhang		
	9.1	Introduction	193
	9.2	Hydrophobic contaminant/petroleum derivate: sources, occurrence, fate, and	
		implications	195
		Biosurfactants for hydrophobic contaminant/petroleum derivate removal	201
	9.4	Removal mechanisms of hydrophobic contaminant/petroleum derivate in the presence of biosurfactants	204
	9.5	Impact of biosurfactant-mediated hydrophobic contaminant/petroleum derivate removal on microbial community	208
	9.6	Eco-sustainable biosurfactant-based hydrophobic contaminant/petroleum derivate removal approach toward achieving some selected United Nations Sustainable	
		Development Goals	209
		Conclusion and possible future outlooks	211
	Ketei	ences	212
10		of biosurfactants in improving target efficiency of drugs and gning novel drug delivery systems	217
		la Rehman, Asif Jamal, Irfan Ali, Munira Quddus and Aziz ur Rehman	
	10.1	Introduction	217
	10.2	Unique self-assembly features of biosurfactants and their suitability for drug adaptation and target improvement	218
	10.3	Solubility and emulsion formation by biosurfactants for hydrophobic drug bioavailability	221
	10.4	Interaction of biosurfactants with bio-interfaces	226
	10.5	Biosurfactants as delivery carriers for DNA-/RNA-based drug vehicles	229
	10.6	New biosurfactants with improved drug target efficiency	231
	10.7	Patents concerning the applications of biosurfactants for the pharmaceutical industry	236
	10.8	Unknown aspects of biosurfactants and future directions	238
	10.9	Conclusion and future outlook of biosurfactants in drug development	239
	Refe	ences	239
11.		ent advancements in biosurfactant-aided adsorption technologies the removal of pharmaceutical drugs	249
		ti Jha Sanjay, Swathi Krishnan Venkatesan and Ramani Kandasamy	249
	11.1	Introduction	249
	11.2	Insight on properties pertaining to ecotoxicological impact of pharmaceutical drugs	250
	11.3		230
		pharmaceutical compounds	256

11.4 Elu	cidating biosurfactant drug adsorption properties and mechanisms	262
	ent advancements in biosurfactant-aided adsorption technologies for noval of drugs from the environment	263
11.6 Lim	itations preventing for extensive application of biosurfactant for drug	
	noval from environment and peculiar advantages associated ure prospects—planning possible strategies to overcome the limited	268
	lication of biosurfactant over a wide spectrum	268
11.8 Co Reference	1-1-1-1-1	270 270
Kelerence	S	2/0
Potentia	l of biosurfactants in corrosion inhibition	277
Qihui Wa	ng and Zhitao Yan	
12.1 Inti	oduction	277
12.2 Sou	rces and classification of biosurfactants	279
12.3 Co	rosion inhibition mechanism of biosurfactants	286
12.4 Pra	ctical application of biosurfactants	291
12.5 Ch	aracterization methods for biosurfactants	296
12.6 Co	nclusion and outlook	299
Reference	S	300
Antimic	obial and anti-biofilm potentials of biosurfactants	307
	obial and anti-biofilm potentials of biosurfactants wole Alara and Oluwaseun Ruth Alara	307
	wole Alara and Oluwaseun Ruth Alara	307
John Ade	wole Alara and Oluwaseun Ruth Alara	307
John Ade 13.1 Into 13.2 Bio	wole Alara and Oluwaseun Ruth Alara oduction	307 309
John Add 13.1 Inti 13.2 Bio 13.3 An	wole Alara and Oluwaseun Ruth Alara oduction surfactants as an antimicrobial agent and their mechanisms of action	307 309 314
John Ade 13.1 Inti 13.2 Bio 13.3 An 13.4 Mid	wole Alara and Oluwaseun Ruth Alara oduction surfactants as an antimicrobial agent and their mechanisms of action imicrobial properties of biosurfactants	307 309 314 319
John Ade 13.1 Inti 13.2 Bio 13.3 An 13.4 Mid 13.5 Bio	wole Alara and Oluwaseun Ruth Alara oduction surfactants as an antimicrobial agent and their mechanisms of action imicrobial properties of biosurfactants robial formation of biofilm	307 309 314
John Ade 13.1 Intr 13.2 Bio 13.3 An 13.4 Mid 13.5 Bio 13.6 Cui	wole Alara and Oluwaseun Ruth Alara oduction surfactants as an antimicrobial agent and their mechanisms of action imicrobial properties of biosurfactants robial formation of biofilm surfactants as antibiofilm agent and their mechanisms of action	307 309 314 319 327
John Ade 13.1 Inti 13.2 Bio 13.3 An 13.4 Mid 13.5 Bio 13.6 Cui	wole Alara and Oluwaseun Ruth Alara oduction surfactants as an antimicrobial agent and their mechanisms of action imicrobial properties of biosurfactants robial formation of biofilm surfactants as antibiofilm agent and their mechanisms of action rent industrial and medical applications and commercialization of	307 309 314 319 327
John Ade 13.1 Inti 13.2 Bio 13.3 An 13.4 Mid 13.5 Bio 13.6 Cui	wole Alara and Oluwaseun Ruth Alara oduction surfactants as an antimicrobial agent and their mechanisms of action imicrobial properties of biosurfactants robial formation of biofilm surfactants as antibiofilm agent and their mechanisms of action rent industrial and medical applications and commercialization of surfactant compounds with anti-biofilm and antimicrobial property ure trends and conclusions	307 309 314 319 329 339
John Ade 13.1 Inti 13.2 Bio 13.3 An 13.4 Mid 13.5 Bio 13.6 Cui bic 13.7 Fut	wole Alara and Oluwaseun Ruth Alara oduction surfactants as an antimicrobial agent and their mechanisms of action imicrobial properties of biosurfactants robial formation of biofilm surfactants as antibiofilm agent and their mechanisms of action rent industrial and medical applications and commercialization of surfactant compounds with anti-biofilm and antimicrobial property ure trends and conclusions inclusion	307 309 314 319 327 329 333
John Ade 13.1 Inti 13.2 Bio 13.3 An 13.4 Mio 13.5 Bio 13.6 Cu bio 13.7 Fut 13.8 Co	wole Alara and Oluwaseun Ruth Alara oduction surfactants as an antimicrobial agent and their mechanisms of action imicrobial properties of biosurfactants robial formation of biofilm surfactants as antibiofilm agent and their mechanisms of action rent industrial and medical applications and commercialization of surfactant compounds with anti-biofilm and antimicrobial property ure trends and conclusions inclusion f interest	
John Ade 13.1 Inti 13.2 Bio 13.3 An 13.4 Mio 13.5 Bio 13.6 Cu bic 13.7 Fut 13.8 Co Conflict co Reference	wole Alara and Oluwaseun Ruth Alara oduction surfactants as an antimicrobial agent and their mechanisms of action imicrobial properties of biosurfactants robial formation of biofilm surfactants as antibiofilm agent and their mechanisms of action rent industrial and medical applications and commercialization of surfactant compounds with anti-biofilm and antimicrobial property ure trends and conclusions inclusion f interest	307 309 314 319 327 329 337 332 332 332
John Ade 13.1 Inti 13.2 Bio 13.3 Ani 13.4 Mio 13.5 Bio 13.6 Cu bio 13.7 Fut 13.8 Co Conflict of Reference Insectici Natalia A	wole Alara and Oluwaseun Ruth Alara oduction surfactants as an antimicrobial agent and their mechanisms of action imicrobial properties of biosurfactants robial formation of biofilm surfactants as antibiofilm agent and their mechanisms of action rent industrial and medical applications and commercialization of surfactant compounds with anti-biofilm and antimicrobial property ure trends and conclusions inclusion f interest	307 309 314 319 321 329 331 332
John Ade 13.1 Inti 13.2 Bio 13.3 An 13.4 Mio 13.5 Bio 13.6 Cu bic 13.7 Fut 13.8 Co Conflict of Reference Insectici Natalia A Angelica	wole Alara and Oluwaseun Ruth Alara oduction surfactants as an antimicrobial agent and their mechanisms of action imicrobial properties of biosurfactants robial formation of biofilm surfactants as antibiofilm agent and their mechanisms of action rent industrial and medical applications and commercialization of surfactant compounds with anti-biofilm and antimicrobial property ure trends and conclusions inclusion f interest s dal potential of biosurfactants indrade Teixeira Fernandes, Luara Aparecida Simões,	307 309 314 319 321 329 331 332 332 332
John Ade 13.1 Inti 13.2 Bio 13.3 An 13.4 Mio 13.5 Bio 13.6 Cu bio 13.7 Fut 13.8 Co Conflict co Reference Insectici Natalia A Angelica 14.1 Inti	wole Alara and Oluwaseun Ruth Alara oduction surfactants as an antimicrobial agent and their mechanisms of action imicrobial properties of biosurfactants robial formation of biofilm surfactants as antibiofilm agent and their mechanisms of action rent industrial and medical applications and commercialization of surfactant compounds with anti-biofilm and antimicrobial property ure trends and conclusions inclusion f interest s dal potential of biosurfactants indrade Teixeira Fernandes, Luara Aparecida Simões, Cristina Souza and Disney Ribeiro Dias	307 309 314 319 322 333 332 332 341

ix

14.4	Biosurfactant as biocontrol for organic agriculture	345
14.5	Conclusion and future direction	350
Refe	rences	351
15. Pot	ential of biosurfactants as antiadhesive biological coating	355
Johr	n Adewole Alara	
15.1	Introduction	355
15.2	Microbial adhesion and biofilms	358
15.3	The antiadhesive coating property of biosurfactants	359
15.4	Antiadhesive property of glycolipids biosurfactants	360
15.5	Antiadhesive property of lipopeptides biosurfactants	362
15.6	Production of antiadhesive and antiineffective biomaterials	363
15.7	Results of some patents related to antiadhesive biological coating	
	property of biosurfactants	364
	Challenges and future perspective	365
	Conclusion	366
Refe	rence	366
16. Adv	vantages of biosurfactants over petroleum-based surfactants	371
	elica Cristina de Souza, Monique Suela Silva, Luara Aparecida Simões,	
	alia Andrade Teixeira Fernandes, Rosane Freitas Schwan and Disney Ribeiro Dia	s
16.1	Introduction	371
16.2	Chemical classification of biosurfactants	373
16.3	Microbial biosurfactant production	375
16.4	Renewable natural resources used in biosurfactant production	377
16.5	Properties and advantages of biosurfactants	379
16.6	Production using renewable raw materials	382
16.7	Challenges that limit the production of biosurfactants	383
16.8	Concluding remarks	384
Refe	rences	385
17. Cor	nmercialization of biosurfactants	395
Rub	y Aslam, Jeenat Aslam and C.M. Hussain	
17.1	Introduction	395
17.2		396
17.3		397
17.4		398
17.5	·	399
17.6	Challenges and future outlook	404
17.7	Conclusion	404

			Contents
	Refer	ences	404
	Furth	er reading	406
18.	Bios	urfactants for environmental health and safety	407
	Luara	ı Aparecida Simões, Natalia Andrade Teixeira Fernandes, lica Cristina de Souza and Disney Ribeiro Dias	
	18.1	Introduction	407
	18.2	Environmental effect of synthetic surfactants	408
	18.3	Role of biosurfactants in environmental pollution	412
	18.4	Biosurfactants and sustainability	415
	18.5	Beneficial effects on plants	415
	18.6	Concluding remarks and future perspectives	418
	Refer	ences	419
19.	Bios	urfactants: sustainable alternatives to chemical surfactants	425
	Arif N	lissar Zargar and Preeti Srivastava	
	19.1	Introduction	425
	19.2	Drive for global sustainability	426
	19.3	Chemical surfactants and their production	428
	19.4	Sustainability assessment of chemical surfactants	429
	19.5	Biosurfactants: sustainable alternatives to chemical surfactants	430
	19.6	Concluding remarks and future outlook	433
	Refer	ences	434
20.	Bios	urfactants for sustainability	437
	Oluw	aseun Ruth Alara, Nour Hamid Abdurahman and Hassan Alsaggaf Ali	
	20.1	Introduction	437
	20.2	Production of biosurfactants from wastes and renewable materials for sustainability	439
	20.3	Methods for enhancing sustainability in biosurfactant production	440
	20.4	Conclusion	447
	Ackno	owledgments	448
	Refer	ences	448
Inde	'X		455

хi

List of contributors

Nour Hamid Abdurahman

Centre for Research in Advanced Fluid and Processes (Fluid Centre), Universiti Malaysia Pahang, Gambang, Pahang, Malaysia; Faculty of Chemical and Process Engineering Technology, Universiti Malaysia Pahang, Gambang, Pahang, Malaysia

John Adewole Alara

Department of Chemical Engineering, College of Engineering, University Malaysia Pahang, Gambang, Pahang, Malaysia; Oyo State Primary Healthcare Board, Ogbomoso, Oyo State, Nigeria; St. John of God Accord, Greensborough, VIC, Australia

Oluwaseun Ruth Alara

Centre for Research in Advanced Fluid and Processes (Fluid Centre), Universiti Malaysia Pahang, Gambang, Pahang, Malaysia; Faculty of Chemical and Process Engineering Technology, Universiti Malaysia Pahang, Gambang, Pahang, Malaysia; School of Property, Construction and Project Management, RMIT University, Melbourne, VIC, Australia

Hassan Alsaggaf Ali

Eastern Unity Technology, Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia

Irfan Ali

Centre of Agricultural Biochemistry and Biotechnology (CABB), University of Agriculture Faisalabad, Faisalabad, Punjab, Pakistan

Muhammad Ishtiaq Ali

Faculty of Biological Sciences, Department of Microbiology, Quaid-i-Azam University, Islamabad, Pakistan

Jeenat Aslam

Department of Chemistry, College of Science, Taibah University, Yanbu, Al-Madina, Saudi Arabia

Ruby Aslam

School of Civil Engineering and Architecture, Chongqing University of Science and Technology, Chongqing, P.R. China

Kanika Cial

Corrosion Research Laboratory, Department of Applied Chemistry, Faculty of Engineering and Technology, Aligarh Muslim University, Aligarh, Uttar Pradesh, India

Renata Raianny da Silva

Northeast Biotechnology Network (RENORBIO), Federal Rural University of Pernambuco, Recife, Pernambuco, Brazil

Yali Alves da Silva

Masters degree in Development of Environmental Processes, Catholic University of Pernambuco, Recife, Brazil

Juliana Moura de Luna

Advanced Institute of Technology and Innovation (IATI), Recife, Pernambuco, Brazil; School of Health and Life Sciences, Catholic University of Pernambuco, Recife, Pernambuco, Brazil

Angelica Cristina de Souza

Department of Biology, Federal University of Lavras, Lavras, Minas Gerais, Brazil

Disney Ribeiro Dias

Department of Food Science, Federal University of Lavras, Lavras, Minas Gerais, Brazil

Natalia Andrade Teixeira Fernandes

Department of Chemistry, University of California, Davis, CA, United States

C.M. Hussain

Department of Chemistry and Environmental Sciences, New Jersey Institute of Technology, Newark, NJ, United States

Asif Jamal

Faculty of Biological Sciences, Department of Microbiology, Quaid-i-Azam University, Islamabad, Pakistan

Ramani Kandasamy

Industrial and Environmental Sustainability Laboratory, Department of Biotechnology, School of Bioengineering, SRM Institute of Science and Technology, Kattankulathur, Chengalpattu, Tamil Nadu, India

Raja Rajeswari Devi Mandava

Industrial and Environmental Sustainability Laboratory, Department of Biotechnology, School of Bioengineering, SRM Institute of Science and Technology, Kattankulathur, Chengalpattu, Tamil Nadu, India

Aetsam Bin Masood

Faculty of Biological Sciences, Department of Microbiology, Quaid-i-Azam University, Islamabad, Pakistan

Chiamaka Linda Mgbechidinma

Institute of Marine Biology and Pharmacology, Ocean College, Zhejiang University, Zhoushan, Zhejiang, P.R. China

Mohammad Mobin

Corrosion Research Laboratory, Department of Applied Chemistry, Faculty of Engineering and Technology, Aligarh Muslim University, Aligarh, Uttar Pradesh, India

Mosarrat Parveen

Corrosion Research Laboratory, Department of Applied Chemistry, Faculty of Engineering and Technology, Aligarh Muslim University, Aligarh, Uttar Pradesh, India

Megha Prasad

Industrial and Environmental Sustainability Laboratory, Department of Biotechnology, School of Bioengineering, SRM Institute of Science and Technology, Kattankulathur, Chengalpattu, Tamil Nadu. India

Munira Quddus

Faculty of Biological Sciences, Department of Microbiology, Quaid-i-Azam University, Islamabad, Pakistan

Aziz ur Rehman

Faculty of Biological Sciences, Department of Microbiology, Quaid-i-Azam University, Islamabad, Pakistan

Ramla Rehman

Institute of Industrial Biotechnology, Government College University, Lahore, Punjab, Pakistan

Jagriti Jha Sanjay

Industrial and Environmental Sustainability Laboratory, Department of Biotechnology, SRM Institute of Science and Technology, Kattankulathur, Chengalpattu, Tamil Nadu, India

Zafeer Saqib

Department of Environmental Sciences, International Islamic University, Islamabad, Pakistan

Leonie Asfora Sarubbo

Icam Tech School, Catholic University of Pernambuco, Recife, Pernambuco, Brazil; Advanced Institute of Technology and Innovation (IATI), Recife, Pernambuco, Brazil

Rosane Freitas Schwan

Department of Biology, Federal University of Lavras, Lavras, Minas Gerais, Brazil

Monique Suela Silva

Department of Food Science, Federal University of Lavras, Lavras, Minas Gerais, Brazil

Luara Aparecida Simões

Biology Department, University of Porto, Porto, Portugal

Angelica Cristina Souza

Department of Biology, Federal University of Lavras, Lavras, Minas Gerais, Brazil

Venkat Ramanan Srinivasan

Industrial and Environmental Sustainability Laboratory, Department of Biotechnology, School of Bioengineering, SRM Institute of Science and Technology, Kattankulathur, Chengalpattu, Tamil Nadu, India

Preeti Srivastava

Department of Biochemical Engineering and Biotechnology, Indian Institute of Technology Delhi, Hauz Khas, New Delhi, India

Ahsan Ullah

Faculty of Biological Sciences, Department of Microbiology, Quaid-i-Azam University, Islamabad, Pakistan

Swathi Krishnan Venkatesan

Industrial and Environmental Sustainability Laboratory, Department of Biotechnology, School of Bioengineering, SRM Institute of Science and Technology, Kattankulathur, Chengalpattu, Tamil Nadu, India

Qihui Wang

School of Civil Engineering and Architecture, Chongqing University of Science and Technology, Chongqing, P.R. China

Maryam Khan Wazir

Faculty of Biological Sciences, Department of Microbiology, Quaid-i-Azam University, Islamabad, Pakistan

Zhitao Yan

School of Civil Engineering and Architecture, Chongqing University of Science and Technology, Chongqing, P.R. China

Arif Nissar Zargar

Department of Biochemical Engineering and Biotechnology, Indian Institute of Technology Delhi, Hauz Khas, New Delhi, India

Saman Zehra

Corrosion Research Laboratory, Department of Applied Chemistry, Faculty of Engineering and Technology, Aligarh Muslim University, Aligarh, Uttar Pradesh, India

Chunfang Zhang

Institute of Marine Biology and Pharmacology, Ocean College, Zhejiang University, Zhoushan, Zhejiang, P.R. China

About the editors

Dr. Ruby Aslam is a Postdoctoral fellow in the School of Civil Engineering and Architecture at Chongqing University of Science and Technology, Chongqing, China. She received her M.Sc., M. Phil., and Ph.D. degrees from Aligarh Muslim University, India. She has authored/coauthored several research papers in international peer reviewed journals of wide readership, including critical reviews and book chapters. She has edited many books for American Chemical Society, Elsevier, Springer, Wiley, Walter de Gruyter, and Taylor & Francis.



Dr. Jeenat Aslam works as an associate professor at the Department of Chemistry, College of Science, Taibah University, Yanbu, Al-Madina, Saudi Arabia. She earned her PhD in surface science/chemistry from the Aligarh Muslim University, Aligarh, India. Materials and corrosion, nanotechnology, and surface chemistry are the primary areas of her research. She has published several research and review articles in peer-reviewed international journals such as ACS, Wiley, Elsevier, Springer, Taylor & Francis, and Bentham Science. She has authored more than 30 book chapters and edited more than 20 books for the American Chemical Society, Elsevier, Springer, Wiley, Walter de Gruyter, and Taylor & Francis.



Dr. Chaudhery Mustansar Hussain is an adjunct professor and director of laboratories in the Department of Chemistry & Environmental Sciences at the New Jersey Institute of Technology (NJIT), Newark, New Jersey, United States. His research is focused on the applications of nanotechnology and advanced materials, environmental management, analytical chemistry, and other industries. He has authored numerous papers in peer-reviewed journals and is a prolific author and editor of nearly 150 books, including scientific monographs and handbooks, in his research areas. He has published with Elsevier, the American Chemical Society, the Royal Society of Chemistry, John Wiley & Sons, CRC Press, and Springer.



Preface

Microorganisms produce biosurfactants, which are surface-active molecules either secreted extracellularly or on the surface of cells. Biosurfactants produce a thin layer on the surface of microorganisms that assists in their adhesion or dissociation from other cell surfaces. Due to the growing global need for sustainable solutions, biosurfactants derived from microorganisms have been investigated as a potential alternative to synthetic surfactants in various industrial processes, including food, medicine, petroleum biotechnology, oil recovery, biomedical and therapeutic, and bioremediation. The book covers the most recent academic developments, significant applications, and implementation studies from around the world.

The book is separated into three parts, with each part consisting of several chapters, to capture a comprehensive picture of fundamental, industrial applications, and greener avenues of biosurfactants and offer readers a rational and impressive design of the topic and concentrated up-to-date references. The fundamentals of biosurfactants are examined in PART 1. Introduction and classification, basic properties and characterizations, production using microbial resources and waste products of the food industry, and factors affecting biosurfactant production are the topics covered in Chapters 1-5. PART 2 examines the industrial applications of biosurfactants. Chapters 6-16 cover topics such as crude oil storage tank cleanup using biosurfactants, pollution mitigation using biosurfactants, application of biosurfactants on the remediation of hydrophobic pollutants/petroleum derivatives, the role of biosurfactants in improving target efficiency of drugs and designing novel drug delivery systems, the role of biosurfactants in drug adsorption, the potential of biosurfactants in corrosion inhibition, antimicrobial and antibiofilm potentials of biosurfactants, insecticidal potential of biosurfactants, potential of biosurfactants as an antiadhesive biological coating, and advantages of biosurfactants over petroleum-based surfactants. PART 3 explores the greener avenues of biosurfactants. Commercialization of biosurfactants, biosurfactants for environmental health and safety, biosurfactants as sustainable alternatives to chemical surfactants, and biosurfactants for sustainability are discussed in Chapters 17-20.

This book aims to present the most recent developments in the field of biosurfactants for use in industrial applications. This book is written for a highly diverse audience that works in surface chemistry, colloids and interface chemistry, and other related subjects. This book will be a priceless resource for libraries in academic and professional settings, government and nonprofit organizations, solitary research groups, and scientists. This book is intended to be a resource for scientists, researchers, and advanced undergraduate and graduate students seeking biosurfactants for industrial applications to meet current research demands.

All chapters were authored by renowned academic and professional researchers, scientists, and subject matter specialists. We would like to express our gratitude to all chapter authors on behalf of Elsevier for their extraordinary and sincere efforts in producing this book. For their unwavering support and assistance throughout this project, we are extremely grateful to Dr. Linda Buschman (Senior Acquisition Editor), Ms. Barbara Makinster (Senior Editorial Project Manager), and the editorial team of Elsevier. In the end, Elsevier deserves all praise for releasing the book.

Ruby Aslam Jeenat Aslam Chaudhery Mustansar Hussain