E-SYSTEM FOR EDUCATION COMPANY

KHOH HUEY HUN

A thesis submitted in partially fulfillment of the requirements for the award of degree of Bachelor of Computer Science (Software Engineering)

Faculty of Computer Systems & Software Engineering
Universiti Malaysia Pahang

MAY 2011

	STAKAAN ALAYSIA PAHANG
No. Perolehan 068652 Tarikh 2012	No. Panggilan
30 1101	Bc.

ABSTRACT

E-System for Education Company (EEC) is an online based management system for the purpose of making management much more systematic, secure and efficient. There are three main users which are staff, admin and customer which are parents by Tan Educations. The system has total six modules which are login and registration, lessons module, staff management, student management, courses and classes management and billing management. The problem statement of this system which is the current system which are only filing system that able to record the students, payment, records by handwriting and there is no well documented data in the current system for managing student and staff information and the records are incomplete. The objectives of this system are to develop a computerized and systematic online education based company, and to store the kindergarten information in database for effective management of the data. Existing systems in the market that is similar with E-System for Education Company, programming languages and tools used are compared. Rapid Application Development (RAD) has been implemented to develop this system. There are four phases which are requirements planning, user design, construction and cutover.

ABSTRAK

E-System for Education Company (EEC) adalah sistem pengurusan yang menggunakan internet untuk tujuan membuat pengurusan lebih sistematik, selamat dan cekap. EEC mempunyai tiga pengguna utama iaitu pekerja, admin dan pelangan di Tan Education. Terdapat 6 module dalan sistem ini, iaitu daftar masuk dan pendaftaran, pengurusan pelajaran, pengurusan pekerja, pengurusan pelajar, kursus dan pengurusan kelas dan pengurusan bil. Masalah sistem yang digunakan oleh Tan Education sebelum ini ialah sistem fail untuk merekod dan tidak system yang sempurna untuk merekod maklumat kindergarten. Terdapat dua (2) objektif bagi tesis ini, iaitu untuk membina satu sistem yang bersistematik, selamat dan cekap dan untuk menyimpan maklumat kindergarten di database untuk pengurusan yang berkesan. Sistem yang ada di pasaran yang mirip dengan E-System for Education Company (EEC), pengaturcaraan bahasa dan alat yang digunakan dibandingkan. Rapid Application Development (RAD) telah dilaksanakan untuk membangunkan sistem ini. Ada empat tahap iaitu perancangan keperluan, rancangan pengguna, pembinaan dan cutover.

TABLE OF CONTENTS

CHAPTER		TITLE	PAGE
	SUPI	ERVISOR'S DECLARATION	i
	STU	DENT'S DECLARATION	ii
	ACK	NOWLEDGEMENT	iii
	ABS'	TRACT	iv
	ABS'	TRAK	v
	TAB	LE OF CONTENTS	vi
	LIST	r of tables	ix
	LIST	OF FIGURES	x
	LIST	OF APPENDICES	xv
	LIST	T OF ABBREVIATIONS	xvi
1	INT	RODUCTION	1
	1.1	Introduction	1
	1.2	Problem Statement	2
	1.3	Objectives	3
	1.4	Scope	3
	1.5	Thesis Organization	5
2	LIT	ERATURE REVIEW	6
	2.1	Current System	6
		2.1.1 Apparatus	7
	2.2	Analysis of Existing System	7

		2.2.1	Education Management System	8
			2.2.1.1 Overview Existing System Flow	8
		2.2.2	E-School Management System	18
			2.2.2.1 Overview Existing System Flow	18
		2.2.3	School Management System	23
			2.2.3.1 Overview Existing System Flow	24
	2.3	Comp	arison About Three Existing System	26
	2.4	Huma	n Computer Interaction	27
	2.5	Softw	are Requirement	28
	**	2.5.1	Development Tools	29
			2.5.1.1 Adobe Dreamweaver CS5	29
			2.5.1.2 Microsoft Visual Basic	30
			2.5.1.3 Microsoft ASP.NET	31
			2.5.1.4 Comparison of Three Development Tools	31
		2.5.2	PHP	32
		2.5.3	MySQL	32
		2.5.4	Adobe Flash	33
	2.6	Metho	odology	34
		2.6.1	Waterfall	34
		2.6.2	Rapid Application Development	35
	2.7	Hardy	ware Requirement	35
		2.7.1	Printer	36
3	MET	THODO	DLOGY	37
	3.1	Introd	luction	37
	3.2	Justif	ication Rapid Application Development (RAD)	39
	3.3	Requi	irement Planning	40
	3.4	User	Design	42
		3.4.1	Interface Design	42
		3.4.2	Data Flow Diagram (DFD)	48
		3.4.3	Database Design	53
	3.5	Cons	truction	54
	3.6	Cuto	ver	55

	3.7	Software and Hardware Specification	57
		3.7.1 Software Items	57
		3.7.2 Hardware Items	58
4	IMP	LEMENTATION	59
	4.1	Introduction	59
	4.2	DFD for Login by Administrator	60
	4.3	Database Implementation	99
5	RES	ULT AND DISCUSSSION	105
	5.1	Introduction	105
	5.2	Test Result	105
	5.3	Advantages and Disadvantages	116
		5.3.1 Advantages	116
		5.3.2 Disadvantage	116
	5.4	Constraint	117
	5.5	Assumptions and Further Research	117
		5.5.1 Assumptions	117
		5.5.2 Further Research	118
6	CON	ICLUSION	119
REFE	RENC	ES	121
APPE	APPENDICES		123

LIST OF TABLES

TABLE NO.	TITLE	PAGE
1.1	Modules and Functions List	4
3.1	Software Items	57
3.2	Hardware Items	58
4.1	tb_member table design	100
4.2	staff table design	100
4.3	student table design	101
4.4	course table design	102
4.5	class table design	102
4.6	billing table design	102
4.7	staff attendance design	103
4.8	student attendance table design	103
4.9	file table design	104
5.1	Test result	106
5.2	Staff Management test cases	107
5.3	Student Management test cases	110
5.4	Courses and Classes Management test cases	113
5.5	Rilling Management test cases	114

Х

LIST OF FIGURES

FIGURE NO.	TITLE	PAGE
2.1	Front Page	9
2.2	Classes Page	9
2.3	Add New Class Page	10
2.4	Student Page	11
2.5	Add New Student Page	12
2.6	Find/Search Student Page	13
2.7	Teacher Page	13
2.8	Add New Teacher Page	14
2.9	Employees Page	15
2.10	Add New Employees Page	16
2.11	Appointment Page	17
2.12	Birthday Page	17
2.13	Login Page	19
2.14	Student Home Page	20
2.15	Teacher Home Page	21
2.16	Parents Home Page	22
2.17	Admin Home Page	23
2.18	Student Information Page	25
2.19	Student Details Report	26
3.1	Rapid Application Development Model (RAD)	39
3.2	Login Page	43
3.3	Home page by administrator	44

3.4	User's Page	45
3.5	Staff Page	46
3.6	Student Page	46
3.7	Courses and classes Page	47
3.8	Lessons Page	47
3.9	Context Diagram	49
3.10	DFD level-0 of E-System for Education System for	50
	Administration	
3.11	DFD level-0 of E-System for Education System for Staff	51
3.12	DFD level-0 of E-System for Education System for Parent	52
3.13	ERD of E-System for Education System	53
3.14	Coding for connection with mysql database	54
3.15	Example of text cases	56
4.1	DFD Level 1 for Data Process 1.0, Login by	60
	Administrator	
4.2	DFD Level 2 for Data Process 1.1, Login by	60
	Administrator	
4.3	DFD Level 1 for Data Process 2.0, Registration by	61
	Administrator	
4.4	DFD Level 2 for Data Process 2.1, Registration by	62
	Administrator	
4.5	DFD Level 2 for Data Process 2.2, Registration by	62
	Administrator	
4.6	DFD level 1 for Data Process 4.0, Staff Management by	64
	Administrator	
4.7	DFD level 2 for Data Process 4.1, Staff Management by	64
	Administrator	
4.8	DFD level 2 for Data Process 4.2, Staff Management by	65
٠	Administrator	
4.9	DFD level 2 for Data Process 4.3, Staff Management by	65
	Administrator	
4.10	DFD level 2 for Data Process 4.4, Staff Management by	65
	Administrator	

4.11	DFD level 1 for Data Process 5.0, Student Management	68
	by Administrator	
4.12	DFD level 2 for Data Process 5.1, Student Management	68
	by Administrator	
4.13	DFD level 2 for Data Process 5.2, Student Management	69
	by Administrator	
4.14	DFD level 2 for Data Process 5.3, Student Management	69
	by Administrator	
4.15	DFD level 2 for Data Process 5.4, Student Management	69
	by Administrator	
4.16	DFD level 1 for Data Process 6.0, Attendance log by	72
	Administrator	
4.17	DFD level 2 for Data Process 6.1, Attendance log by	72
	Administrator	
4.18	DFD level 2 for Data Process 6.2, Attendance log by	73
	Administrator	
4.19	DFD level 1 for Data Process 7.0, Courses Management	75
	by Administrator	
4.20	DFD level 2 for Data Process 7.1, Courses Management	76
	by Administrator	
4.21	DFD level 2 for Data Process 7.2, Courses Management	76
	by Administrator	
4.22	DFD level 2 for Data Process 7.3, Courses Management	76
	by Administrator	
4.23	DFD level 2 for Data Process 7.4, Courses Management	77
	by Administrator	
4.24	DFD level 1 for Data Process 8.0, Billing Management by	79
	Administrator	
4.25	DFD level 2 for Data Process 8.1, Billing Management by	80
	Administrator	
4.26	DFD level 2 for Data Process 8.2, Billing Management by	80
	Administrator	
4.27	DFD level 2 for Data Process 8.3. Billing Management by	80

•	Administrator	
4.28	DFD level 2 for Data Process 8.4, Billing Management by	81
	Administrator	
4.29	DFD Level 1 for Data Process 1.0, Login by Staff	83
4.30	DFD level 2 for Data Process 1.1, Login by Staff	83
4.31	DFD Level 1 for Data Process 5.0, Student Management	85
	by Staff	
4.32	DFD Level 2 for Data Process 5.1, Student Management	85
	by Staff	
4.33	DFD Level 2 for Data Process 5.2, Student Management	85
	by Staff	
4.34	DFD Level 2 for Data Process 5.3, Student Management	86
	by Staff	
4.35	DFD Level 2 for Data Process 5.4, Student Management	86
	by Staff	
4.36	DFD level 1 for Data Process 6.0, Attendance log by Staff	89
4.37	DFD level 1 for Data Process 6.1, Attendance log by Staff	89
4.38	DFD level 1 for Data Process 7.0, Courses Management	91
	by Staff	
4.39	DFD level 2 for Data Process 7.1, Courses Management	91
	by Staff	
4.40	DFD Level 1 for Data Process 1.0, Login by Parent	92
4.41	DFD Level 2 for Data Process 1.1, Login by Parent	93
4.42	DFD Level 1 for Data Process 5.0, Student Management	94
	by Parent	
4.43	DFD Level 2 for Data Process 5.1, Student Management	94
	by Parent	
4.44	DFD Level 2 for Data Process 5.2, Student Management	95
	by Parent	
4.45	DFD level 1 for Data Process 7.0, Courses and Classes	96
	Management by Parent	
4.46	DFD level 2 for Data Process 7.1, Courses and Classes	97
	Management by Parent	

4.47	DFD level 1 for Data Process 8.0, Billing Management by	98
	Parent	
4.48	DFD level 2 for Data Process 8.1, Billing Management by	98
	Parent	

LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS

EEC E-System For Education Company

PHP Hypertext Preprocessor

ASP Active Server Pages

.NET Dot Net

VB Visual Basic

SQL Standard Query Language

HCI Human Computer Interaction

HTTP Hypertext Markup Language

RAD Rapid Application Development

DFD Data Flow Diagram

ERD Entity-Relationship Diagram

ID Identification Digit

CHAPTER 1

INTRODUCTION

1.1 System Overview

Education in the largest sense is any act or experience that has a formative effect on the mind, character or physical ability of an individual. In its technical sense, education is the process by which society deliberately transmits its accumulated knowledge, skills and values from one generation to another.

Otherwise, Business is one of the most important economy generators for each country and since the dawn of the twentieth century, all business companies turned to technology to better improve their business chances and qualities. Thus, such is the reason of the development of this system.

TAN Educations, Penang is an education based company school. It includes tuition class and kindergarten class. E-system for Education Company (EEC) is developed as a platform for staff, admin and customer which are parents by Tan Educations. The system is developed for the purpose of making management much more systematic, secure and efficient.

Education system forms the backbone of every nation. As a matter of fact, a sound education system is a must to nurture young talents who in future will become global citizens and take their nation to new heights. In recent times, advanced technology is extensively being used to revolutionize school management by streamlining education-related processes. E-system for Education Company (EEC) is to provide online interactive community portal of stakeholders to enhance the efficiency of school administration and improve resource optimization, thus raise the standards of school.

The system and its functions will provide Tan Educations a computerized method of management which will help increase the efficiency and productivity of the company. Conclusively, once the system is developed and implemented it will increase the productivity of the business.

1.2 Problem Statement

There are two main problem faced by TAN EDUCATIONS. The two problem statements shown are:

i. The current management system is only filing system that able to record the students, payment, records by handwriting.

ii. There is no well documented data in the current system for managing student and staff information and the records are incomplete.

1.3 Objective

The objectives to create EES are:-

- i. To develop a computerized and systematic online education based company.
- ii. To store the kindergarten information in database for effective management of the data.

1.4 System Scope

This system is design and developed for Tan Educations.

Target users of this system are

- i. Tan Education's staff and administrator.
- ii. Tan Education's customer who are parents.

This system is a web based application. This system contains of six (6) modules which are registration and login, lessons module, student management, staff management, courses and classes management and billing management. The system will develop by using Adobe Dreamweaver CS5, and MySQL. Capabilities of six (6) main modules are described in the Table 1.1.

Table 1.1: Modules and function list

Module	Function	User
Registration and	- register and store clients, staff	Admin
login	information securely.	
	- Login to the system.	Staff, Parent
Lessons module	- as a platform for lessons	Admin, Staff
	teaching.	
:		
Student	-manage the student information.	Admin
management	-manage the student's result.	
	-manage the student attendance.	Staff and parent view
Staff management	- manage the staff information	Admin
	include their salary.	
	- manage the staff attendance and	Staff view
	workflow.	
Courses and classes	-display the course and timetable	Admin
management	provide by Tan Educations.	
	-manage the course details.	Staff and parent view
Billing management	- manage the payment/fees	Admin, Parent
		•

1.5 Thesis Organization

This thesis is divided into 5 chapters and each chapter is devoted to discuss different issue in the project. Below is a summary of the content for each chapter:

- i Chapter 1
 Introduction to the project is presented along with the project's problem statement, objectives of the project and the scopes of the project.
- ii Chapter 2

 Research and literature review related to the project is presented.
- iii Chapter 3
 Project analysis, design and methodology are presented.
- iv Chapter 4

 The testing result of the system and discussion on the result are presented.
- v Chapter 5
 Summary of the project is presented.

CHAPTER 2

LITERATURE REVIEW

A literature review is a body of text that aims to review the critical points of current knowledge including substantive findings as well as theoretical and methodological contributions to a particular topic. [1] The ultimate goal is to bring the reader up to date with current literature on a topic and forms the basis for another goal, such as future research that may be needed in the area.

2.1 Current System

The current system using now in Tan Education is manually system, means that all the process on managing the company flow is written in paperwork. Tan Educations do not have any record on the student profile, and staff profile. If need to find out the information or data student, they have to check it one by one, so it take

quite a long time. Furthermore, Tan educations also using paper receipt and not printing receipt. If the staffs need to check back the payment record, they have to check it one by one and find the paper receipt manually.

Addition, for students register course. They still use the manual system to fill in the data information. Overall system flow for Tan Education is using traditional management system.

2.1.1 Apparatus

Tools that are being used in this manual system by Tan Education include register form, receipt and pens. Register form which is staff use to help student register that written by pen. For the receipt, also is manually written by using pen. Appendix A is an outlook of the register form they are using now.

2.2 Analysis of Existing System

Before you pick a content management system for your website, consider the scope and type of projects the content management system is supposed to manage. [2] In design or implementation EEC, I need to consider the scope and type of projects need. By analysis of existing system, I may get some idea about design and features need.

This chapter is about the existing system that had been analyzed which is an education management system.

2.2.1 Education Management System

SMANS is a software application which created by Headmastersoft.COM. This application is developed for Education Company to manage the business flow and consists of four main functions which are class management, student management, teacher/employee management, and appointment or birthday reminder.

2.2.1.1 Overview Existing System Flow

An overview on how to use SMANS and some introduce on the components inside this system. I have to understand on the existing system flow and also the function that involved in this application, so that I can get some idea when I going to implement E-System for Education Company (EEC). Not only the function, can get some idea on their design as well. The way on start using this application is shown as below.

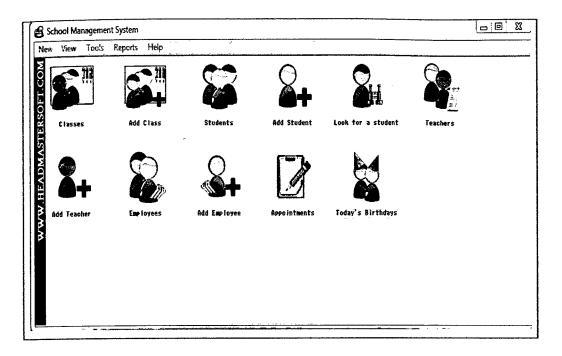


Figure 2.1: Front Page

For the class management, it got two main pages which is classes page and add new class page. For classes page, It will show the class details which are level, start time, end time and the responsible teacher.

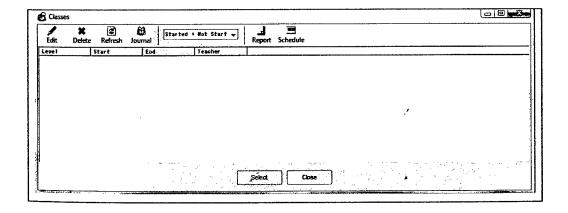


Figure 2.2: Classes Page

For the Add New Class page, user can add the new class by this page.

& New Class	<u> </u>
Class name	Math ▼ +
School code	s123
Teacher	
Days	
Start date	8/19/2010
End date	Contribute A to the Automatical Contribution of the Automatica
Start time	The specific department of the contract of the specific of the contract of the
End time	9:00:00 PM ÷
Save	Close Print

Figure 2.3: Add New Class Page

For student management, staff can view, edit and delete the student information list. It also show the details of student information such as parent's hand phone number. Furthermore it also show the picture of students, classes register by students. The print button also cans easy the staff to print the information of students.

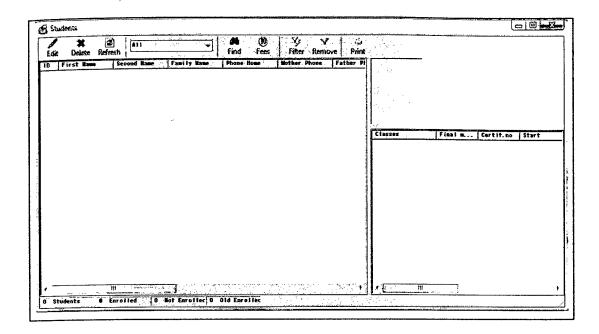


Figure 2.4: Student Page

This page cans easy the staff to add new student information. It needs to fill in three categories information of student which is general form, emergency info and parents' info. The add picture function is to add photo of student registered. It will easy teacher to recognize the students.